

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON- AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.E. THERMAL ENGINEERING**  
**REGULATIONS 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA & SYLLABI**

**PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):**

- I. Analyze, design and evaluate thermal systems using state of the art engineering tools and techniques
- II. Develop methods of energy conservation for sustainable growth
- III. Communicate effectively and support constructively towards team work
- IV. Pursue lifelong learning for professional growth with ethical concern for society and environment

**PROGRAMME OUTCOMES:**

**On successful completion of the programme,**

1. An ability to independently carry out research/investigation and development work to solve practical problems
2. An ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document
3. Demonstrate a degree of mastery over thermal engineering at a level higher than the Bachelor's program.
4. Design, develop and analyze thermal systems for improved performance
5. Identify viable energy sources and develop effective technologies to harness them
6. Engage in lifelong learning adhering to professional, ethical, legal, safety, environmental and societal aspects for career excellence

## PEO / PO Mapping

Programme Educational Objectives	Programme Outcomes					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
I	3	3	3	3	3	2
II	3	2	3	2	2	2
III	2	2	2	2	2	3
IV	3	3	3	3	3	3



**Semester Course wise PEO mapping**

YEAR	SEM	Subject Name	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
YEAR I	SEM 1	Advanced Numerical Methods	3	3	3	1	2	1
		Advanced Heat Transfer	3	3	3	2	3	3
		Advanced Thermodynamics	3	3	3	2	3	3
		Advanced Fluid Mechanics	3	3	3	2	1	3
		Research Methodology and IPR	3	1	3	1	1	1
		Aircraft and Jet Propulsion	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Energy Resources	3	2	3	2	3	3
		Advanced Internal Combustion Engines	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Cryogenic Engineering	3	3	3	2	3	3
		Refrigeration Systems	2.5	2	3	2	2	2
		Electronic Engine Management Systems	2	2	3	2	1	2
		Cogeneration and Waste Heat Recovery Systems						
		Thermal Engineering Laboratory	2	3	3			3
	SEM 2	Instrumentation for Thermal Engineering	2	2	3	3	3	3
	Computational Fluid Dynamics	3	3	3	3	2	2	
	Fuels, Combustion and Pollution Control	3	3	3	3	1	3	
Fans, Blowers and Compressors	3	3	3	3	1	3		
Food Processing, Preservation and Transport								
Air Conditioning Systems	3	3	3	3	2	2		
Energy Management in Thermal Systems	2	2	3	2	1	3		

		Alternative Fuels for IC Engines	3	2	3	2	3	3
		Design of HeatExchangers	3	3	3	3	2	3
		Heat Transfer Enhancement Techniques	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Electronic Packaging And Cooling Of Electronic Systems	2	1	3	3	1	3
		Battery Thermal Management Systems	2	2	3	2	1	3
		Energy Storage Technologies	3	2	2	2	3	2
		Electric And Hybrid Vehicles	3	2	3	3	3	3
		Advanced power plant engineering	3	3	3	3	2	3
		Thermal Systems Simulation Laboratory	2	3	3	2	3	2
		Technical Seminar – I	2	3	2	3	2	3
<b>YEAR 2</b>	<b>SEM 3</b>	Design and Optimizationof Thermal Energy Systems	3	3	2	3	3	3
		Design and Analysis ofTurbomachines	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Boundary Layer Theory and Turbulence	3	3	3	3	2	2
		Steam Generator Technology	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Fluidized Bed Systems	3	2	3	3	3	3
		Data analytics and IOT for thermal systems	2	3	2	3	2	1
		Energy Efficient Building	3	3	3	2	3	3
		Engine Pollution And Control	2	3	2	1	1	3
		Solar Energy Technologies	3	3	3	3	3	3
		Industrial Safety Engineering	2	2	2	2	2	3
		Technical Seminar – II	3	3	3	2	3	2
	Project work – I	3	3	3	3	3	3	
<b>SEM 4</b>	Project work Phase – II	3	3	3	3	3	3	

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**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**I - IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND SYLLABUS**

**SEMESTER I**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	MA4154	Advanced Numerical Methods	FC	4	0	0	4	4
2.	TE4151	Advanced Heat Transfer	FC	4	0	0	4	4
3.	TE4152	Advanced Thermodynamics	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
4.	TE4101	Advanced Fluid Mechanics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
6.		Professional Elective - I	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Professional Elective - II	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
8.		Audit Course I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICAL</b>								
9	TE4111	Thermal Engineering Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>

\* Audit Course is optional

### SEMESTER II

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	TE4201	Instrumentation for Thermal Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	IC4291	Computational Fluid Dynamics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	TE4202	Fuels, Combustion and Emission Control	PCC	4	0	0	4	4
4.		Professional Elective - III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective - IV	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective - V	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICAL</b>								
8.	TE4211	Thermal Systems Simulation Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	TE4212	Technical Seminar – I	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>

\* Audit Course is optional

### SEMESTER III

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	TE4301	Design and Optimization of Thermal Energy Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective - VI	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
<b>PRACTICAL</b>								
4.	TE4311	Technical Seminar – II	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
5.	TE4312	Project Work - I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>

### SEMESTER IV

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>PRACTICAL</b>								
1.	TE4411	Project Work - II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

**TOTAL CREDITS TO BE EARNED FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE = 75 CREDITS**

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES  
SEMESTER I, ELECTIVE I & II**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	TE4001	Aircraft and Jet Propulsion	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	TE4073	Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	TE4002	Energy Resources	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	TE4003	Advanced Internal Combustion Engines	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	TE4004	Cryogenic Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	TE4005	Refrigeration Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	IC4252	Electronic Engine Management Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	TE4006	Cogeneration and Waste Heat Recovery Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE III, IV & V**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	TE4007	Design of Turbo Machines	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	TE4008	Electronics Cooling and Packaging	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	TE4009	Air Conditioning Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	IC4151	Alternate Fuels for IC Engines	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	TE4092	Design of Heat Exchangers	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	TE4010	Battery Thermal Management System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	EY4091	Advanced Energy Storage Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	IC4092	Hybrid and Electric Vehicles	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
9.	TE4091	Advanced Power Plant Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE VI**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	IC4071	Boundary Layer Theory and Turbulence	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	TE4011	Steam Generator Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EY4093	Fluidized Bed Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	TE4012	Energy Efficient Buildings	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	IC4091	Engine Pollution and Control	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	TE4013	Solar Thermal Technologies	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**AUDIT COURSES (AC)**

Registration for any of these courses is optional to students

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE



### LIST OF OPEN ELECTIVES FOR PG PROGRAMMES

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	OCE431	Integrated Water Resources Management	3	0	0	3
2.	OCE432	Water, Sanitation and Health	3	0	0	3
3.	OCE433	Principles of Sustainable Development	3	0	0	3
4.	OCE434	Environmental Impact Assessment	3	0	0	3
5.	OIC431	Blockchain Technologies	3	0	0	3
6.	OIC432	Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
7.	OBA431	Sustainable Management	3	0	0	3
8.	OBA432	Micro and Small Business Management	3	0	0	3
9.	OBA433	Intellectual Property Rights	3	0	0	3
10.	OBA434	Ethical Management	3	0	0	3
11.	ET4251	IoT for Smart Systems	3	0	0	3
12.	ET4072	Machine Learning and Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
13.	PX4012	Renewable Energy Technology	3	0	0	3
14.	PS4093	Smart Grid	3	0	0	3
15.	CP4391	Security Practices	3	0	0	3
16.	MP4251	Cloud Computing Technologies	3	0	0	3
17.	IF4072	Design Thinking	3	0	0	3
18.	MU4153	Principles of Multimedia	3	0	0	3
19.	DS4015	Big Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
20.	NC4201	Internet of Things and Cloud	3	0	0	3
21.	MX4073	Medical Robotics	3	0	0	3
22.	VE4202	Embedded Automation	3	0	0	3
23.	CX4016	Environmental Sustainability	3	0	0	3
24.	TX4092	Textile Reinforced Composites	3	0	0	3
25.	NT4002	Nanocomposite Materials	3	0	0	3
26.	BY4016	IPR, Biosafety and Entrepreneurship	3	0	0	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

- To study various numerical techniques to solve linear and non-linear algebraic and transcendental equations.
- To compare ordinary differential equations by finite difference and collocation methods.
- To establish finite difference methods to solve Parabolic and hyperbolic equations.
- To establish finite difference method to solve elliptic partial differential equations.
- To provide basic knowledge in finite elements method in solving partial differential equations.

**UNIT I ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS 12**

Systems of linear equations : Gauss elimination method – Pivoting techniques – Thomas algorithm for tri diagonal system – Jacobi, Gauss Seidel, SOR iteration methods – Conditions for convergence - Systems of nonlinear equations : Fixed point iterations, Newton's method, Eigenvalue problems : Power method and Given's method.

**UNIT II ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12**

Runge - Kutta methods for system of IVPs – Numerical stability of Runge - Kutta method – Adams - Bashforth multistep method, Shooting method, BVP : Finite difference method, Collocation method and orthogonal collocation method.

**UNIT III FINITE DIFFERENCE METHOD FOR TIME DEPENDENT PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 12**

Parabolic equations : Explicit and implicit finite difference methods – Weighted average approximation - Dirichlet's and Neumann conditions – Two dimensional parabolic equations – ADI method : First order hyperbolic equations – Method of numerical integration along characteristics – Wave equation : Explicit scheme – Stability.

**UNIT IV FINITE DIFFERENCE METHODS FOR ELLIPTIC EQUATIONS 12**

Laplace and Poisson's equations in a rectangular region : Five point finite difference schemes, Leibmann's iterative methods, Dirichlet's and Neumann conditions – Laplace equation in polar coordinates : Finite difference schemes – Approximation of derivatives near a curved boundary while using a square mesh.

**UNIT V FINITE ELEMENT METHOD 12**

Basics of finite element method : Weak formulation, Weighted residual method – Shape functions for linear and triangular element – Finite element method for two point boundary value problems, Laplace and Poisson equations.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES :**

After completing this course, students should demonstrate competency in the following skills:

- Solve an algebraic or transcendental equation, linear system of equations and differential equations using an appropriate numerical method.
- Solving the initial boundary value problems and boundary value problems using finite difference and finite element methods.
- Solving parabolic and hyperbolic partial differential equations by finite difference methods.
- Compute solution of elliptic partial differential equations by finite difference methods.
- Selection of appropriate numerical methods to solve various types of problems in engineering and science in consideration with the minimum number of mathematical operations involved, accuracy requirements and available computational resources.

## REFERENCES :

1. Burden, R.L., and Faires, J.D., "Numerical Analysis – Theory and Applications", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2016.
2. Gupta S.K., "Numerical Methods for Engineers", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age Publishers, 2019.
3. Jain M. K., Iyengar S. R., Kanchi M. B., Jain, "Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations", New Age Publishers, 1993.
4. Sastry, S.S., "Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI Learning, 2015.
5. Saumyen Guha and Rajesh Srivastava, "Numerical methods for Engineering and Science", Oxford Higher Education, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Smith, G. D., "Numerical Solutions of Partial Differential Equations: Finite Difference Methods", Clarendon Press, 1985.

TE4151

ADVANCED HEAT TRANSFER

L T P C  
4 0 0 4

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To impart knowledge on conduction heat transfer associated with radiation.
2. To impart knowledge on the turbulent forced convective heat transfer.
3. To impart knowledge on the significance of Phase Change Heat Transfer and Mass Transfer.
4. To teach the heat exchanger design aspects including compact heat exchangers.
5. To impart knowledge on Mass transfer as an engineering phenomenon.

### UNIT I CONDUCTION AND RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER 12

One dimensional energy equations and boundary condition - three-dimensional heat conduction equations - extended surface heat transfer- various pin profiles- pin optimization - transient conduction-- conduction with moving boundaries - radiation in gases and vapour. Gas radiation and radiation heat transfer in enclosures containing absorbing and emitting media – interaction of radiation with conduction and convection

### UNIT II TURBULENT FORCED CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER 12

Momentum and energy equations - turbulent boundary layer heat transfer - mixing length concept - turbulence model – k  $\epsilon$  model - analogy between heat and momentum transfer – Reynolds, Colburn, Prandtl turbulent flow in a tube - high speed flows.

### UNIT – III PHASE CHANGE HEAT TRANSFER AND HEAT EXCHANGER 12

Condensation on bank of tubes - boiling – pool and flow boiling - heat Transfer Enhancement Techniques.

### UNIT – IV HEAT EXCHANGERS 12

Heat Exchanger –  $\epsilon$ - NTU approach and design procedure – compact heat exchangers – Plate heat exchangers– Mini and Micro Channel heat exchangers, Heat transfer correlations for specific cases.

### UNIT – V MASS TRANSFER 12

Mass transfer - vaporization of droplets - combined heat and mass transfers applications – Cooling Towers, Evaporative condensers, solar pond, Cooling and dehumidification systems – porous media heat transfer

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Analyse problems on heat transfer associated with conduction and convection and radiation through vapours and gases.
- Analyse problems on turbulent heat transfer and also solve high speed flow problems.
- Analyse problems on phase change heat transfer.
- Estimate the performance of compact heat exchangers and also understand the use of correlations to predict heat transfer from specific devices
- Understand and analyse the mass transfer associated with heat transfer in engineering systems

#### REFERENCES

- Ghoshdastidar. P.S., Heat Transfer, Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Holman.J.P., Heat Transfer, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2002.
- Incropera F.P. and DeWitt. D.P., Fundamentals of Heat & Mass Transfer, John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
- Nag.P.K., Heat Transfer, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- Ozisik. M.N., Heat Transfer – A Basic Approach, McGraw-Hill Co., 1985.
- Yadav, R., Heat and Mass Transfer, Central Publishing House, 1995.
- Yunus A.Cengal., Heat and Mass Transfer – A practical Approach, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw - Hill, 2007.

#### PO &CO Mapping:

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	1	3	-	-	-
2	2	2	3	-	-	-
3	2	1	3	-	-	-
4	2	2	3	-	-	-
5	2	2	2	-	-	-
Avg	2	1.6	2.6	-	-	-

TE4152

ADVANCED THERMODYNAMICS

L T P C  
3 1 0 4

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To achieve an understanding of basic principle and scope of thermodynamics.
- To predict the availability and irreversibility associated with the thermodynamic processes.
- To analyse the properties of ideal and real gas mixtures and to understand the basic concepts of thermal systems

#### UNIT I THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTY RELATIONS

12

Thermodynamic Potentials, Maxwell relations, Generalised relations for changes in Entropy, Internal Energy and Enthalpy, Generalised Relations for  $C_p$  and  $C_v$ , Clausius Clapeyron Equation, Joule Thomson Coefficient, Bridgeman Tables for Thermodynamic Relations.

#### UNIT II REAL GAS BEHAVIOUR AND MULTI-COMPONENT SYSTEMS

12

Equations of State (mention three equations), Fugacity, Compressibility, Principle of Corresponding States, use of generalised charts for enthalpy and entropy departure, fugacity

coefficient, Lee-Kesler generalised three parameter tables. Fundamental property relations for systems of variable composition, partial molar properties, Real gas mixtures, Ideal solution of real gases and liquids, Equilibrium in multi-phase systems, Gibb's phase rule for non-reactive components.

**UNIT III AVAILABILITY ANALYSIS 12**

Introduction, Reversible work, Availability, Irreversibility and Second - Law Efficiency for a closed System and Steady-State Control Volume. Availability Analysis of Simple Cycles. Chemical availability of closed and control volume. Fuel Chemical availability, Evaluation of the availability of hydrocarbon fuels.

**UNIT IV FUEL – AIR CYCLES AND THEIR ANALYSIS 12**

Ideal Models of Engine Processes, Fuel–Air Cycle Analysis – SI Engine Cycle Simulation, CI Engine Cycle Simulation, Results of Cycle Calculations, Availability Analysis of Engine Processes – Availability Relationships – Entropy changes in Ideal Cycles – Availability Analysis of Ideal Cycles.

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS**

**UNIT V THERMO CHEMISTRY 12**

Ideal gas laws and properties of Mixtures, Combustion Stoichiometry, Application of First Law of Thermodynamics – Heat of Reaction – Enthalpy of Formation – Adiabatic flame temperature. Second law of Thermodynamics applied to combustion – entropy, maximum work and efficiency Chemical equilibrium: - Equilibrium constant evaluation  $K_p$  &  $K_f$ , Equilibrium composition evaluation of ideal gas and real gas mixtures.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course the student will be able to

1. Apply the law of thermodynamics to thermal systems.
2. Analyse the actual thermodynamic cycles
3. Design and analyse a multi component thermodynamic system
4. Apply the thermodynamics concepts in automotive systems
5. Understand and analyse the combustion of different fuels

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kenneth Wark., J.R, Advanced Thermodynamics for Engineers, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1995.
2. K.Annamalai, I.K.Puri, M.A.Jog, Advanced Thermodynamics Engineering, Second Edition, CRC Press, 2011.
3. Advanced Thermodynamics, S.S. Thipse, Narosa Publishing Home Pvt. Ltd., 2013
4. Yunus A. Cengel and Michael A. Boles, Thermodynamics, McGraw-Hill Inc., 2006.
5. B.P. Pundir, I.C. engine combustion and emissions. Bejan, A., Advanced Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons, 1988.
6. Holman, J.P., Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1988.

**PO & CO Mapping:**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	-	3	-	-	-
2	2	1	3	-	-	-
3	2	-	3	-	-	-
4	2	1	3	-	-	-
5	2	1	3	-	-	-
Avg	2	1	3	-	-	-

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the laws of fluid flow for ideal and viscous fluids.
- To represent the real solid shapes by suitable flow patterns and to analyze the same for aerodynamics performances.
- To understand the changes in properties in compressible flow and shock expansion.

**UNIT I BASIC EQUATIONS OF FLOW 9**

Three dimensional continuity equation - differential and integral forms – equations of motion momentum and energy - Reynolds transport theorem – Navier – Stokes equation - Engineering Applications

**UNIT II POTENTIAL FLOW THEORY 9**

Rotational and irrotational flows - circulation – vorticity - stream and potential functions for standard flows and combined flows – representation of solid bodies by flow patterns. Pressure distribution over stationary and rotating cylinders in a uniform flow - Magnus effect - Kutta – Zhukovsky theorem. Complex potential functions. Conformal transformation to analyze the flow over flat plate, cylinder, oval body and airfoils. Thin airfoil theory – generalized airfoil theory for cambered and flapped airfoils.

**UNIT III VISCOUS FLOW THEORY 9**

Laminar and turbulent flow - laminar flow between parallel plates - Poiseuille's equation for flow through circular pipes. Turbulent flow - Darcy Weisbach equation for flow through circular pipe - friction factor - smooth and rough pipes - Moody diagram – losses during flow through pipes. Pipes in series and parallel – transmission of power through pipes.

**UNIT IV BOUNDARY LAYER CONCEPT 9**

Boundary Layer - displacement and momentum thickness - laminar and turbulent boundary layers in flat plates - velocity distribution in turbulent flows in smooth and rough boundaries - laminar sub layer.

**UNIT V COMPRESSIBLE FLUID FLOW 9**

One dimensional compressible fluid flow – flow through variable area passage – nozzles and diffusers – fundamentals of supersonics – normal and oblique shock waves and calculation of flow and fluid properties over solid bodies (like flat plate, wedge, diamond) using gas tables

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOME**

- After the completion of the syllabus students able to familiarized about the ideal and viscous fluid flow, boundary layer concepts and changes in properties in compressible flow and shock expansion.

**REFERENCES**

1. Anderson J.D., Fundamentals of Aerodynamics, McGraw Hill, Boston, 2001.
2. Bansal R.K., Fluid Mechanics, Saurabh and Co., New Delhi, 1985.
3. Houghton E.L. and Carruthers N.B., Aerodynamics for Engineering Students, Arnold Publishers, 1993.
4. Kumar K.L., Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Munson B.R., Young D.F. and Okiisi, T.H., Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1990.
6. Schlichting H., Boundary layer theory, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1979
7. Shames, Mechanics of Fluids, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1962.
8. Streeter V.L., Wylie E.B. and Bedford K.W., Fluid Mechanics, WCB McGraw Hill, Boston, 1998.

## Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	-	3	-	2	2
2	3	-	3	-	2	2
3	2	-	3	-	2	2
4	3	-	2	-	2	1
5	2	-	3	-	3	2
AVg.	2.6	-	2.8	-	2.2	1.8

<b>RM4151</b>	<b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
		<b>2 0 0 2</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>RESEARCH DESIGN</b>	<b>6</b>
	Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.	
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES</b>	<b>6</b>
	Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.	
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING</b>	<b>6</b>
	Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.	
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS</b>	<b>6</b>
	Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.	
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>PATENTS</b>	<b>6</b>
	Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.	

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

### REFERENCES

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.
4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.

<b>TE4111</b>	<b>THERMAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY</b>	<b>L T P C</b>
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**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To conduct experiments on various Thermal Engineering devices to study the performance and its applications.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Performance and emission characteristics of multi cylinder Spark Ignition and Compression Ignition engines using alternate fuels.
2. Thermal performance of variable compression ratio engines.
3. Thermal analysis of natural / forced draught cooling towers.
4. Thermal analysis of heat pumps systems.
5. Experimental studies on vapour compression refrigeration systems using natural refrigerants
6. Overall performance of solar water heating system.
7. Physical, Chemical and thermal Properties of any liquid and gas fuels.
8. Experimental analysis of a Boiler.
9. Calibration of Temperature sensors (RTD / any thermocouple)
10. Calibration of Pressure sensors
11. Experimental studies on axial / centrifugal fan characteristics

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:****Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:**

- Know the various alternate fuels are available for IC engines
- Understand the thermodynamic relations for thermal engineering devices.
- Understand the working principle of different renewable energy sources.
- Measure the properties of different fuels

**LIST OF EQUIPMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS:**

- |  |        |
|--|--------|
| 1. Single cylinder / multi cylinder Automotive Engine with data acquisition system | - 1 No |
| 2. Flue gas analyzer   | - 1 No |
| 3. Smoke meter   | - 1 No |
| 4. Single cylinder variable Compression ratio petrol engine                        | - 1 No |
| 5. Single cylinder variable Compression ratio Diesel engine                        | - 1 No |
| 6. Cooling tower test rig  | - 1 No |
| 7. Refrigeration cum Heat Pump test rig  | - 1 No |
| 8. 100 LPD Solar flat plate water heater test rig                                  | - 1 No |
| 9. Pyranometer   | - 1 No |
| 10. Redwood / Saybolt viscometer   | - 1 No |
| 11. Bomb calorimeter apparatus   | - 1 No |
| 12. Gas calorimeter  | - 1 No |
| 13. Cloud & Pour point apparatus   | - 1 No |
| 14. IBR / Non-IBR Boiler test rig  | - 1 No |
| 15. Fan test rig   |        |
| 16. Pressure Calibrator  | - 1 No |
| 17. Temperature Calibrator   | - 1 No |

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO
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	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	-	3	3	2	2
2	3	-	2	3	2	3
3	3	-	2	2	2	2
4	2	-	2	2	2	1
5	2	-	3	2	3	2
AVg.	2.6	-	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0

**TE4201**

**INSTRUMENTATION FOR THERMAL ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To classify various measuring instruments.
- To categorise temperature sensors and their applications in measurement.
- To outline the advancements in pressure and volume measurements.
- To explore the various measurement techniques for thermos physical properties.
- To compare the different data acquisition systems.

**UNIT I MEASUREMENT CHARACTERISTICS 9**

Instrument Classification, Characteristics of Instruments – Static and dynamic, experimental error analysis, Systematic and random errors, Statistical analysis, Uncertainty, Experimental planning and selection of measuring instruments, Reliability of instruments

**UNIT II TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENT 9**

Temperature, Types, materials, Accuracy - Selection of Temperature sensors - Effect of length of sensor on temperature measurements- calibration of thermocouple, RTD's & Thermistors- Standards for temperature measurement - Cryogenic & High Temperature measurement techniques.

**UNIT III PRESSURE FLOW & VOLUME MEASUREMENTS 9**

Pressure Sensors: Types & materials - piezoelectric transducers- calibration of pressure sensors- selection of pipes & fittings for pressure sensors.  
Volume sensors: Standard volumetric flask- Types, Density measurement instruments for liquids & gases.  
Flow Sensors: Caroli's mass flow measurements - flow measurements for water, gases, other oils & other chemicals.

**UNIT IV MEASUREMENT OF THERMO PHYSICAL PROPERTIES 9**

Thermal Conductivity measurement of solids - liquids & gases- Sensors & calibration methods- Thermal conductivity of microbar nano composites - Specific heat of liquids, solids through DSC Analysis - viscosity measurement of Newtonian & non-Newtonian fluids through rheological analysis

**UNIT V DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEM 9**

Data acquisition systems, Evolution of SCADA, Communication technologies, Monitoring and supervisory functions, SCADA applications in Utility Automation, Industries - SCADA System Components: Schemes- Remote Terminal Unit (RTU), Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED), Communication Network, SCADA Server, SCADA/HMI Systems Various SCADA architectures.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

1. Infer the role of uncertainty analysis in measuring instruments.

2. Select the appropriate temperature sensors based on specific applications.
3. Identify the suitable sensors for pressure and volume measurements.
4. Evaluate thermos physical properties of media.
5. Appraise the advantages of data acquisition systems.

## REFERENCES

1. Holman J.P., Experimental methods for engineers, McGraw-Hill, 2012.
2. .Barnery, Intelligent Instrumentation, Prentice Hall of India, 2010.
3. .Bolton.W, Industrial Control & Instrumentation, Universities Press, Second Edition, 2001.
4. John G Webster, The measurement, Instrumentation and sensors Handbook, CRC and IEE Press, 2014.
5. Morris A.S, Principles of Measurements and Instrumentation Prentice Hall of India, 2004.
6. Nakra, B.C., Choudhry K.K., Instrumentation, Measurements and Analysis Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2nd Edition 2003.
7. T.G.Beekwith R.D., Marangoni and J.H. Lienhard, Mechanical Measurements, Pearson Education, 2001

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	-	1	-	-
2	2	-	2	1	2	1
3	2	-	2	1	2	1
4	2	-	2	2	2	1
5	2	-	1	1	2	-
Avg.	1.8	1	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6

IC4291

**COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- This course aims to introduce numerical modeling and its role in the field of heat, fluid flow and combustion. It will enable the students to understand the various discretisation methods and solving methodologies and to create confidence to solve complex problems in the field of heat transfer and fluid dynamics.
- To develop finite volume discretised forms of the governing equations for diffusion processes.
- To develop finite volume discretised forms of the convection-diffusion processes.
- To develop pressure-based algorithms for flow processes.
- To introduce various turbulence models, Large Eddy Simulation and Direct Numerical Simulation.

UNIT – I

**GOVERNING DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND DISCRETISATION TECHNIQUES**

9

Basics of Heat Transfer, Fluid flow – Mathematical description of fluid flow and heat transfer – Conservation of mass, momentum, energy and chemical species - Classification of partial differential equations – Initial and Boundary Conditions – Discretisation techniques using finite difference methods – Taylor’s Series - Uniform and non-uniform Grids, Numerical Errors, Grid Independence Test.

**UNIT – II      DIFFUSION PROCESSES: FINITE VOLUME METHOD      9**

Steady one-dimensional diffusion, Two- and three-dimensional steady state diffusion problems, Discretisation of unsteady diffusion problems – Explicit, Implicit and Crank-Nicholson’s schemes, Stability of schemes.

**UNIT – III      CONVECTION-DIFFUSION PROCESSES: FINITE VOLUME METHOD      9**

One dimensional convection – diffusion problem, Central difference scheme, upwind scheme – Hybrid and power law discretization techniques – QUICK scheme.

**UNIT – IV      FLOW PROCESSES: FINITE VOLUME METHOD      9**

Discretisation of incompressible flow equations – Pressure based algorithms, SIMPLE, SIMPLER & PISO algorithms.

**UNIT – V      TURBULENCE MODELS      9**

Turbulence – RANS equation - Algebraic Models, One equation model, Two equation models – k & standard k –  $\epsilon$  model, Low Reynold number models of k-  $\epsilon$ , Large Eddy Simulation (LES), Direct Numerical Simulation (DNS) - Introduction. Solving simple cases using standard CFD codes.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course the students will be able to:

- Analyse the governing equations and boundary conditions.
- Analyse various discretization techniques for both steady and unsteady diffusion problems.
- Analyse the various convection-diffusion problems by Finite-Volume method.
- Analyse the flow processes by using different pressure bound algorithms.
- Select and use the different turbulence models according to the type of flows.

**PO &CO Mapping:**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	1	3	-	-	-
2	2	1	3	-	-	-
3	3	1	3	-	3	-
4	3	1	3	-	3	-
5	3	1	3	-	3	-
<b>Avg</b>	2.6	1	3	-	3	-

**REFERENCES:**

1. Versteeg and Malalasekera, N, “An Introduction to computational Fluid Dynamics The Finite Volume Method,” Pearson Education, Ltd., Second Edition, 2014.
2. Ghoshdastidar, P.S., “Computer Simulation of Flow and Heat Transfer”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 1998.
3. Muralidhar, K., and Sundararajan, T., “Computational Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer”, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.
4. Subas and V.Patankar “Numerical heat transfer fluid flow”, Hemisphere Publishing

Corporation, 1980.

- JiyuanTu, Guan Heng Yeoh, Chaogun Liu, "Computational Fluid Dynamics A Practical Approach" Butterworth – Heinemann An Imprint of Elsevier, Madison, U.S.A., 2008
- John D. Anderson. JR. "Computational Fluid Dynamics the Basics with Applications" McGraw-Hill International Editions, 1995.

**TE4202**

**FUELS, COMBUSTION AND EMISSION CONTROL**

**L T P C**  
**4 0 0 4**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the types of fuels.
- To compare the fuels in specific point •
- To understand the principles of combustion and combustion equipment's.
- To understand the thermodynamic process behind the combustion.
- To Identify the level of emission standards

**UNIT I SOLID FUELS 9**

Solid Fuel Types - Coal Family - Properties - Calorific Value - ROM, DMMF, DAF and Bone Dry Basis - Ranking - Bulk & Apparent Density - Storage - Washability - Coking & Caking Coals – Renewable Solid Fuels - Biomass - Wood Waste - Agro Fuels - Manufactured Solid Fuels.

**UNIT II LIQUID AND GASEOUS FUELS 9**

Liquid Fuel Types - Sources - Petroleum Fractions - Classification - Refining - Properties of Liquid Fuels - Calorific Value, Specific Gravity, Flash & Fire Point, Octane Number, Cetane Number etc., - Alcohols - Tar Sand Oil - Liquefaction of Solid Fuels.

Gaseous Fuel Classification - Composition & Properties - Estimation of Calorific Value - Gas Calorimeter. Rich & Lean Gas - Wobbe Index - Natural Gas - Dry & Wet Natural Gas - Stripped NG - Foul & Sweet NG - LPG - LNG - CNG - Methane - Producer Gas - Gasifiers - Water Gas - Town Gas - Coal Gasification - Gasification Efficiency - Non - Thermal Route - Biogas - Digesters - Reactions - Viability - Economics.

**UNIT III COMBUSTION: STOICHIOMETRY & KINETICS 9**

Stoichiometry – Mass Basis & Volume Basis – Excess Air Calculation – Fuel & Flue Gas Compositions - Calculations – Rapid Methods – Combustion Processes – Stationary Flame – Surface or Flameless Combustion – Submerged Combustion – Pulsating & Slow Combustion Explosive Combustion. Mechanism of Combustion – Ignition & Ignition Energy – Spontaneous Combustion – Flame Propagation – Solid, Liquid & Gaseous Fuels Combustion – Flame Temperature – Theoretical, Adiabatic & Actual – Ignition Limits – Limits of Inflammability. Thermo Chemistry - Equilibrium combustion products. Low temperature combustion products – High temperature combustion products.

**UNIT IV COMBUSTION EQUIPMENTS 9**

Coal Burning Equipments – Types – Pulverized Coal Firing – Fluidized Bed Firing – Fixed Bed & Recycled Bed – Cyclone Firing – Spreader Stokers – Vibrating Grate Stokers – Sprinkler Stokers, Traveling Grate Stokers. Oil Burners – Vaporizing Burners, Atomizing Burners – Design of Burners. Gas Burners – Atmospheric Gas Burners – Air Aspiration Gas Burners – Burners Classification according to Flame Structures – Factors Affecting Burners & Combustion.

**UNIT V EMISSION CONTROL METHODS 9**

Emissions - Emission index - Corrected concentrations - Control of emissions for premixed and non-prefixed combustion. Flue gas Desulphurization, Coal Beneficiation, Coal Blending, Efficiency

Improvement Methods (CO<sub>2</sub> reduction)– Super critical boilers, Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle Power Plant, Carbon Capture & Storage (CCS)

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

On successful Completion of this course the student will be

1. Identify to enable the fuels used for different purposes.
2. Examine the fuels at different conditions.
3. Summarize the fuels and its combustion levels.
4. Select the correct Equipments on combustion techniques.
5. Illustrate the emission control at a standard rate.

**REFERENCES**

1. B.I. Bhatt and S.M. Vora, Stoichiometry, 2nd Edition, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2010.
2. Blokh A.G., Heat Transfer in Steam Boiler Furnace, Hemisphere Publishing Corpn, 1988.
3. Civil Davies, Calculations in Furnace Technology, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1966.
4. Holman J.P., Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1988.
5. Samir Sarkar, Fuels & Combustion, 2nd Edition, Orient Longman, 1990.
6. Sharma SP., Mohan Chander, Fuels & Combustion, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 1984.
7. Yunus A. Cengel and Michael A. Boles, Thermodynamics, McGraw-Hill Inc., 2006.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	2	1	-	3
2	1	-	2	2	-	1
3	1	-	2	1	-	1
4	-	-	2	1	-	1
5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Avg.</b>	1	-	1.6	1	-	1.2

TE4211

**THERMAL SYSTEMS SIMULATION LABORATORY**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. To learn the modeling and simulation analysis of various thermal engineering application using analysis softwares.
2. To educate the students about calibration and its essentiality in thermal systems.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Heat exchanger analysis – NTU method
2. Heat exchanger analysis – LMTD method
3. Convection heat transfer analysis – Velocity boundary layer.
4. Convection heat transfer analysis – Internal flow
5. Radiation heat transfer analysis – Emissivity
6. Critical radius of insulation
7. Lumped heat transfer analysis
8. Conduction heat transfer analysis

9. Condensation heat transfer analysis

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course the student will have

- knowledge in various heat transfer simulation study on different thermal engineering applications by using analysis softwares.
- Analyze the critical/influential properties of thermal systems

**DYNAMIC LINKING OF MAT LAB AND REF PROP SOFTWARE  
SIMPLE CFD PROBLEMS FOR PRACTICE**

**NOTE:** The above exercises are only guidelines to maintain the standard for teaching and conduct of examination.

**SIMULATION LAB – REQUIREMENT:**

1. Software - Modeling software like ProE, Gambit, Ansys, etc Analysis software like Ansys, fluent, CFX, etc Equation solving software like Matlab, Engg equation solver
2. Every students in a batch must be provided with a terminal
3. Hardwares are compatible with the requirement of the above software.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	2	3	2	1
2	1	2	2	3	2	1
Avg.	1	2	2	3	2	1

TE4212

TECHNICAL SEMINAR - I

L T P C  
0 0 2 1

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To Enhance the ability of self-study
- To Improve presentation and communication skills
- To Increase the breadth of knowledge.

**GUIDELINES**

- The student is expected to present a seminar in one of the current topics in the field of Thermal Engineering related issues / technology.
- The seminar shall be of 30 minutes duration and give presentation to the Seminar Assessment Committee (SAC).
- A faculty guide is to be allotted and he / she will guide and monitor the progress of the student and maintain attendance also.
- In a session of three periods per week, 4 students are expected to present the seminar.
- Students are encouraged to use various teaching aids such as power point presentation and demonstrative models.

- Students are required to prepare a seminar report in the prescribed format given by the Department.

## EVALUATION

Technical Seminar I evaluation is based on Regulations of Post graduate programmes of Anna University.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Identify and choose appropriate topic of relevance.
- Assimilate literature on technical articles of specified topic and develop comprehension.
- Prepare technical report.
- Design, develop and deliver presentation on specified technical topic

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PC					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	-	1	2	1
2	1	-	-	1	1	-
3	1	1	-	1	-	-
4	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	-	2	-	-	3	3
<b>Avg.</b>	0.8	0.8	-	0.6	1.2	0.8

TE4301

### DESIGN AND OPTIMIZATION OF THERMAL ENERGY SYSTEMS

L T P C

3 0 0 3

## OBJECTIVES

- To learn basic principles underlying pumping, heat exchangers; modeling and optimization in design of thermal systems.
- To develop representational modes of real processes and systems.
- To optimization concerning design of thermal systems.

## UNIT I DESIGN CONCEPTS

9

Design Principles, Workable Systems, Optimal Systems, Matching of System Components, Economic Analysis, Depreciation, Gradient Present Worth factor, modelling overview – levels and steps in model development - Examples of models – curve fitting and regression analysis

## UNIT II MODELLING AND SYSTEMS SIMULATION

10

Modelling of thermal energy systems – heat exchanger - solar collectors – distillation - rectification turbo machinery components - refrigeration systems - information flow diagram - solution of set of nonlinear algebraic equations - successive substitution - Newton Raphson method- examples of thermal systems simulation

## UNIT III OPTIMIZATION

10

Objectives - constraints, problem formulation - unconstrained problems - necessary and

sufficiency conditions. Constrained optimization - Lagrange multipliers, constrained variations, Linear Programming - Simplex tableau, pivoting, sensitivity analysis - New generation optimization techniques – examples

**UNIT IV DYNAMIC BEHAVIOUR 8**  
Steady state Simulation, Laplace Transformation, Feedback Control Loops, Stability Analysis, Non-Linearities

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS AND CASE STUDIES 8**  
Case studies of optimization in thermal systems problems- Dealing with uncertainty- probabilistic techniques – Trade-offs between capital and energy using Pinch analysis

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOME

- On successful Completion of this course the student will be understand modeling and optimization of Thermal systems.

### REFERENCES

1. B.K.Hodge, Analysis and Design of Thermal Systems, Prentice Hall Inc., 1990.
2. Bejan A., George Tsatsaronis , Michael J. Moran , Thermal Design and Optimization, Wiley , 1996.
3. D.J. Wide, Globally Optimal Design, Wiley- Interscience, 1978.
4. Kapur J. N., Mathematical Modelling , Wiley Eastern Ltd , New York , 1989.
5. Rao S. S., Engineering Optimization Theory and Practice, New Age Publishers, 2000.
6. Stoecker W. F., Design of Thermal Systems, McGraw Hill Edition, 1989.
7. YogeshJaluria , Design and Optimization of Thermal Systems , CRC Press , 2007.

**TE4311**

**TECHNICAL SEMINAR - II**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To enhance the reading ability required for identification of his/her field of interest.
- To develop skills regarding professional communication and technical report writing.
- To establish the fact that student is not a mere recipient of ideas, but a participant in discovery and inquiry.
- To learn how to prepare and publish technical papers.

### GUIDELINES

- The student is expected to present a seminar in one of the current topics in the field of Thermal Engineering related issues / technology.
- The seminar shall be of 30 minutes duration and give presentation to the Seminar Assessment Committee (SAC).
- The committee shall evaluate the seminar based on the style of presentation, technical context, and coverage of the topic, adequacy of references, depth of knowledge and the overall quality.
- A faculty guide is to be allotted and he / she will guide and monitor the progress of the student and maintain attendance also.
- Each student has to submit a seminar report in the prescribed format given by the Institution.
- In a session of three periods per week, 4 students are expected to present the seminar.



- Students are encouraged to use various teaching aids such as power point presentation and demonstrative models.
- It is recommended that the report for Technical Seminar II may be in the form of a technical paper which is suitable for publishing in Conferences / Journals as a review paper.

### EVALUATION

Technical Seminar II evaluation is based on Regulations of Post graduate programmes of Anna University.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Develop the capacity to observe intelligently and propose and defend opinions and ideas with tact and conviction.
- Develop skills regarding professional communication and technical report writing.
- Learn the methodology of publishing technical papers.

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PC					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	-	1	2	1
2	1	-	-	1	1	-
3	1	1	-	1	-	-
4	1	1	-	-	-	-
5	-	2	-	-	3	3
<b>Avg.</b>	0.8	0.8	-	0.6	1.2	0.8

TE4312

**PROJECT WORK – I**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 12 6**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To improve the skills in reading technical magazines, conference proceedings and journals.
- To develop the skill of identifying research problems/projects in the field of Thermal Engineering.
- To familiarize with the design and analysis tools required for the project work and plan the experimental platform, if any, required for project work.

### GUIDELINES

- Each student has to identify the topic of project related to the field of Thermal Engineering.
- The candidate has to be in regular contact with his guide and the topic of dissertation must be mutually decided by the guide and student
- The topic has to be approved by a review committee constituted by the department.
- The work has to be presented periodically in front of the review committee.
- The preparation of report consisting of a detailed problem statement and a literature review.

- The preliminary results (if available) of the problem may also be discussed in the report.
- The project report should be presented in standard format as provided by the Anna University.

### EVALUATION

Project Work Phase - I evaluation is based on Regulations of Post graduate programmes of Anna University.

**TOTAL: 90 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

The students would apply the knowledge gained from theoretical and practical courses in solving problems, so as to give confidence to the students to be creative, well planned, organized, coordinated in their project work phase – II.

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	-	1	2	3
2	1	-	-	-	1	3
3	1	-	-	-	2	3
4	1	-	-	-	2	3
5	1	-	-	3	2	-
Avg.	1	-	-	0.8	1.8	2.4

TE4411

PROJECT WORK – II

L T P C  
0 0 24 12

### OBJECTIVES:

- To improve the skills in publishing technical papers in conference proceedings and journals.
- To produce factual results of their applied research idea in the Thermal engineering, from phase – I.

### GUIDELINES

- Each student has to complete project (phase II) under the guidance of a faculty member, as specified in Phase I.
- The candidate has to be in regular contact with his guide and the topic of dissertation must be mutually decided by the guide and student
- The topic has to be approved by a review committee constituted by the department.
- The work has to be presented periodically in front of the review committee.
- The candidate has to prepare a detailed project report consisting of introduction of the problem, problem statement, literature review, objectives of the work, methodology (experimental set up or numerical details as the case may be) of solution and results and discussion.
- The report must bring out the conclusions of the work and future scope for the study.
- The project report should be presented in standard format as provided by the Anna University.

### EVALUATION

Project Work Phase - II evaluation is based on Regulations of Post graduate programmes of Anna

**OUTCOMES:**

The students' would apply the knowledge gained from theoretical and practical courses in solving problems, so as to give confidence to the students to be creative, well planned, organized, coordinated project outcome of the aimed work.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	-	1	2	3
2	1	-	-	-	1	3
3	1	-	-	-	2	3
4	1	-	-	-	2	3
5	1	-	-	3	2	-
<b>Avg.</b>	1	-	-	0.8	1.8	2.4

**TE4001****AIRCRAFT AND JET PROPULSION****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVE**

To gain insight on the working principle of rocket engines, different feed systems, propellants and their properties and dynamics of rockets

**UNIT I GAS DYNAMICS 8**

Wave motion - Compressible fluid flow through variable area devices – Stagnation state Mach Number and its influence and properties, Isentropic Flow, Rayleigh and Fanno Flow. Deflagration and Detonation – Normal shock and oblique shock waves.

**UNIT II THERMODYNAMICS OF AIRCRAFT ENGINES 9**

Theory of Aircraft propulsion – Thrust – Various efficiencies – Different propulsion systems – Turbo-prop – Ram Jet – Turbojet, Turbojet with after burner, Turbo fan and Turbo shaft. Variable thrust- nozzles – vector control.

**UNIT III PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF AIRCRAFT ENGINES 9**

Engine - Aircraft matching – Design of inlets and nozzles – Performance characteristics of Ramjet, Turbojet, Scramjet and Turbofan engines.

**UNIT IV ROCKET PROPULSION 9**

Theory of rocket propulsion – Rocket equations – Escape and Orbital velocity – Multi-staging of Rockets – Space missions – Performance characteristics – Losses and efficiencies.

**UNIT V ROCKET THRUST CHAMBER 10**

Combustion in solid and liquid propellant classification – rockets of propellants and Propellant Injection systems – Non-equilibrium expansion and supersonic combustion – Propellant feed systems – Reaction Control Systems - Rocket heat transfer.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOME**

- On successful completion of this course the student will be able to understand the

working of different types of Aircraft and Jet propulsion systems and their performance characteristics.

## REFERENCES

1. Bonney E.A., Zucrow N.J., Principles of Guided Missile Design, Van Nostranc Co., 1956.
2. Khajuria P.R. and Dubey S.P., Gas Turbines and Propulsive Systems, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2003.
3. Mattingly J.D., Elements of Gas turbine Propulsion, McGraw Hill, 1st Edition, 1997.
4. Philip G. Hill and Carl R. Peterson, Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, Second Edition, Addition – Wesley Publishing Company, New York, 2009.
5. S.M.Yahya, Fundamentals of Compressible Flow, Third edition, New Age International Pvt Ltd, 2003.
6. Zucrow N.J., Principles of Jet Propulsion and Gas Turbines, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1970.
7. Zucrow N.J., Aircraft and Missile Propulsion, Vol. I and Vol. II, John Wiley and Sons Inc, New York, 1975.

TE4073

**HYDROGEN AND FUEL CELL TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To study in detail on the hydrogen production methodologies, possible applications and various storage options.
- To understand the working principle of a typical fuel cell, its types and to elaborate on its thermodynamics and kinetics.
- To study the cost effectiveness and eco-friendliness of Fuel Cells.

### **UNIT I                    HYDROGEN – BASICS AND PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES                    9**

Hydrogen – physical and chemical properties, salient characteristics. Production of hydrogen – steam reforming – water electrolysis – gasification and woody biomass conversion – biological hydrogen production – photo dissociation – direct thermal or catalytic splitting of water.

### **UNIT II                    HYDROGEN STORAGE AND APPLICATIONS                    9**

Hydrogen storage options – compressed gas – liquid hydrogen – Hydride – chemical Storage – comparisons. Safety and management of hydrogen. Applications of Hydrogen.

### **UNIT III                    FUEL CELLS                    9**

History – principle - working - thermodynamics and kinetics of fuel cell process – performance evaluation of fuel cell – comparison on battery Vs fuel cell.

### **UNIT IV                    FUEL CELL – TYPES                    9**

Types of fuel cells – AFC, PAFC, SOFC, MCFC, DMFC, PEMFC – relative merits and demerits.

### **UNIT V                    APPLICATION OF FUEL CELL AND ECONOMICS                    9**

Fuel cell usage for domestic power systems, large scale power generation, Automobile, Space. Economic and environmental analysis on usage of Hydrogen and Fuel cell. Future trends in fuel cells.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOME

After completion of the syllabus student able to :

Know the working of various fuel cells, their relative advantages / disadvantages and hydrogen generation/storage technologies.

## REFERENCES

1. Viswanathan B. and Aulice Scibioh.M, Fuel Cells – Principles and Applications, Universities Press, 2006.
2. Rebecca L. and Busby, Hydrogen and Fuel Cells: A Comprehensive Guide, Penn Well Corporation, Oklahoma, 2005.
3. Bent Sorensen (Sørensen), Hydrogen and Fuel Cells: Emerging Technologies and Applications, Elsevier, UK 2005.
4. Kordesch K. and G.Simader, Fuel Cell and Their Applications, Wiley-Vch, Germany 1996.
5. Hart A.B. and G.J.Womack, Fuel Cells: Theory and Application, Prentice Hall, New York Ltd., London 1989.
6. Jeremy Rifkin, The Hydrogen Economy, Penguin Group, USA 2002.
7. Barclay F.J., Fuel Cells, Engines and Hydrogen, Wiley, 2009.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3		3	1	1	2
2	3		3	1	1	2
3	2		2	2		1
4	2		2	1		2
5	2		2	1	3	2
Avg.	2.4		2.4	1.2	1.66	1.8

TE4002

ENERGY RESOURCES

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To explain concept of various forms of Non-renewable and renewable energy.
- To outline division aspects and utilization of renewable energy sources for both domestic and industrial applications.
- To study the environmental and cost economics of using renewable energy sources compared to fossil fuels.

## UNIT I COMMERCIAL ENERGY 9

Coal, Oil, Natural gas, Nuclear power and Hydro - their utilization pattern in the past, present and future projections of consumption pattern - Sector-wise energy consumption – environmental impact of fossil fuels – Energy scenario in India – Growth of energy sector and its planning in India.

## UNIT II SOLAR ENERGY 9

Solar radiation at the earth's surface – solar radiation measurements – estimation of average solar radiation - solar thermal flat plate collectors - concentrating collectors – solar thermal applications - heating, cooling, desalination, drying, cooking, etc – solar thermal electric power plant - principle of photovoltaic conversion of solar energy, types of solar cells - Photovoltaic applications: battery charger, domestic lighting, street lighting, water pumping etc - solar PV power plant – Net metering concept.

## UNIT III WIND ENERGY 9

Nature of the wind – power in the wind – factors influencing wind – wind data and energy estimation - wind speed monitoring - wind resource assessment - Betz limit - site selection - wind

energy conversion devices - classification, characteristics, applications – offshore wind energy - Hybrid systems - safety and environmental aspects – wind energy potential and installation in India - Repowering concept.

**UNIT IV BIO-ENERGY 9**

Biomass resources and their classification - Biomass conversion processes - Thermo chemical conversion - direct combustion – biomass gasification - pyrolysis and liquefaction - biochemical conversion - anaerobic digestion - types of biogas Plant - applications - alcohol production from biomass – bio diesel production – Urban waste to energy conversion - Biomass energy programme in India.

**UNIT V OTHER TYPES OF ENERGY 9**

Ocean energy resources - principle of ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC) - ocean thermal power plant - ocean wave energy conversion - tidal energy conversion – small hydro - geothermal energy - geothermal power plant – hydrogen production and storage - Fuel cell – principle of working - various types - construction and applications.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of the syllabus student able to :

- Understand the commercial energy and renewable energy sources.
- Know the working principle of various energy systems.

**REFERENCES**

1. Sukhatme S.P., “Solar Energy”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1984.
2. Twidell J.W. and Weir A., “Renewable Energy Sources”, EFN Spon Ltd., 1986.
3. Kishore V.V.N., “Renewable Energy Engineering and Technology”, Teri Press, New Delhi, 2012
4. Peter Gevorkian, “Sustainable Energy Systems Engineering,” McGraw Hill,2007.
5. Kreith F. and Kreider J.F., “Principles of Solar Engineering”, McGraw-Hill, 1978.
6. Godfrey Boyle, “Renewable Energy Power for a Sustainable Future”, Oxford University Press, U.K, 1996.
7. Veziroglu T.N., “Alternative Energy Sources”, Vol 5 and 6, McGraw-Hill, 1990.
8. Anthony San Pietro, “Biochemical and Photosynthetic aspects of Energy Production”, Academic Press, 1980.
9. Bridgurater A.V., “Thermochemical processing of Biomass”, Academic Press, 1981.
10. Bent Sorensen , “Renewable Energy”, Elsevier, Academic Press, 2011.

**TE4003 ADVANCED INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To gain insight on the working principle of spark ignition engines and compression ignition engines.
- To study the pollutant formation and its control in IC engines.
- To study the recent technologies adopted in IC engine applications.

**UNIT I SPARK IGNITION ENGINES 9**

Spark ignition Engine mixture requirements – Fuel – Injection systems – Monopoint, Multipoint injection, Direct injection – Stages of combustion – Normal and abnormal combustion – factors affecting knock – Combustion chambers.

**UNIT II COMPRESSION IGNITION ENGINES 9**

States of combustion in C.I. Engine – Direct and indirect injection systems – Combustion

chambers – Fuel spray behaviour – spray structure, spray penetration and evaporation – air motion – Introduction to Turbo charging.

**UNIT III POLLUTANT FORMATION AND CONTROL 9**

Pollutant – Sources – Formation of carbon monoxide, Unburnt hydrocarbon, NO<sub>x</sub>, Smoke and Particulate matter – Methods of controlling Emissions – Catalytic converters and Particulate Traps – Methods of measurements and Introduction to emission norms and Driving cycles.

**UNIT IV ALTERNATIVE FUELS 9**

Alcohol, Hydrogen, Natural Gas and Liquefied Petroleum Gas- Properties, Suitability, Merits and Demerits as fuels, Engine Modifications.

**UNIT V RECENT TRENDS 9**

Lean Burn Engines – Stratified charge Engines – homogeneous charge compression ignition engines – Plasma Ignition – Measurement techniques – laser Doppler, Anemometry. Use of nano technology in IC Engines.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOME**

On successful completion of this course the student will be able to understand the working principle of IC engines, source of pollution formation and its control and recent trends in IC engines.

**REFERENCES**

1. Duffy Smith, Auto fuel Systems, The Good Heart Willox Company, Inc., 1989.
2. Heywood, J.B., Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals, McGraw-Hill, 1988.
3. K.K. Ramalingam, Internal Combustion Engine fundamentals, Scitech Publications, 2002.
4. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering Vol - I, Standard Publishers, Delhi 2013.
5. R.B. Mathur and R.P.Sharma, Internal Combustion Engines, Dhanapat Rai Publications,1993.
6. V. Ganesan, Internal Combustion Engines, II Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2002.
7. Willard W. Pulkrabek, Engineering Fundamentals of the Internal Combustion Engine, Prentice Hall, 1997.

**TE4004**

**CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To give introductory knowledge of cryogenic Engineering.
- To impart knowledge in liquefaction, separation of cryogenics gases and working of cryocoolers.
- To embark on a research career in Cryogenic Engineering.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Insight on Cryogenics, Properties of Cryogenic fluids, Material properties at Cryogenic Temperatures. Applications of Cryogenics in Space Programs, Superconductivity, Cryo Metallurgy, Medical applications.

**UNIT II LIQUEFACTION CYCLES 9**

Carnot Liquefaction Cycle, F.O.M. and Yield of Liquefaction Cycles. Inversion Curve - Joule Thomson Effect. Linde Hampson Cycle, Precooled Linde Hampson Cycle, Claudes Cycle Dual

Cycle, Ortho-Para hydrogen conversion, Eollins cycle, Simpson cycle, Critical Components in Liquefaction Systems.

**UNIT III SEPARATION OF CRYOGENEIC GASES 9**

Binary Mixtures, T-C and H-C Diagrams, Principle of Rectification, Rectification Column Analysis - McCabe Thiele Method. Adsorption Systems for purification.

**UNIT IV CRYOGENIC REFRIGERATORS 9**

J. T. Cryocoolers, Stirling Cycle Refrigerators, G.M.Cryocoolers, Pulse Tube Refrigerators Regenerators used in Cryogenic Refrigerators, Dilution refrigerators, Magnetic Refrigerators.

**UNIT V HANDLING OF CRYOGENS 9**

Cryogenic Dewar, Cryogenic Transfer Lines. Insulations used in Cryogenic Systems, Instrumentation to measure Flow, Level and Temperature.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOME**

On successful completion of this course the student will be able to understand Concepts of cryogenic, cryogenic refrigeration and handling of the cryogens.

**REFERENCES**

1. Klaus D. Timmerhaus and Thomas M. Flynn, Cryogenic Process Engineering, Plenum Press, New York, 1989.
2. Randall F. Barron, Cryogenic Systems, McGraw-Hill, 1985.
3. Scott R.B., Cryogenic Engineering, Van Nostrand and Co., 1962.
4. Herald Weinstock, Cryogenic Technology, Boston Technical Publishers, inc., 1969.
5. Robert W. Vance, Cryogenic Technology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, London.
6. G.Venkatarathnam, Cryogenic Mixed Refrigerant Processes, Springer Publication, 2010.
7. J.G.Weisend, Hand Book of Cryogenic Engineering —II, Taylor and Francis, 1998.

**TE4005**

**REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To study the cycle analysis pertaining to Refrigeration systems.
- To study the performance of system components and their balancing in cycles.
- To study the significance of Refrigerants and their impact on the environment.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND REFRIGERANTS 9**

Applications, Unit of refrigeration – Ideal cycles - Classification of Refrigerants, Refrigerant properties, Oil Compatibility, Environmental Impact-Montreal / Kyoto protocols-Eco Friendly Refrigerants, alternatives to HCFCS, Secondary Refrigerants.

**UNIT II REFRIGERATION CYCLES – ANALYSIS 9**

Development of Vapor Compression Refrigeration Cycle from Reverse Carnot Cycle- conditions for high COP-deviations from ideal vapor compression cycle, Multipressure System, Cascade Systems-Analysis. Vapor Absorption Systems-Aqua Ammonia & Li-Br Systems, Steam Jet Refrigeration Thermo Electric Refrigeration, Air Refrigeration cycles, Heat pumps.

**UNIT III REFRIGERATION SYSTEM COMPONENTS 9**

Compressor- Types, performance, Characteristics, Types of Evaporators & Condensers and their functional aspects, Expansion Devices and their Behaviour with fluctuating load, cycling



controls, other components such as Accumulators, Receivers, Oil Separators, Strainers, Driers, Check Valves, Solenoid Valves Defrost Controllers, etc.

**UNIT IV SYSTEM BALANCING 9**

Balance points and system simulation - compressor, condenser, evaporator and expansion devices performance – Complete system performance; graphical and mathematical analysis – sensitivity analysis.

**UNIT V ELECTRICAL DRIVES & CONTROLS 9**

Electric circuits in Refrigeration systems, Refrigerant control devices, Types of Motors, Starters, Relays, Thermostats, Microprocessor based control systems, Pressure controls and other controls, Acoustics and noise controls.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOME**

- The student will be able to understand different refrigeration systems and do the design of the same for a particular applications.

**REFERENCES**

1. Arora C.P., Refrigeration and Air conditioning, McGraw Hill, 3rd Ed., 2010.
2. Dossat R.J., Principles of refrigeration, John Wiley, S.I. Version, 2001.
3. Jordan and Priester, Refrigeration and Air conditioning 1985.
4. Kuehn T.H., Ramsey J.W. and Threlkeld J.L., Thermal Environmental Engineering, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, 1998.
5. Langley Billy C., 'Solid state electronic controls for HVACR, Prentice-Hall 1986.
6. Rex Milter, Mark R.Miller., Air conditioning and Refrigeration, McGraw Hill, 2006.
7. Stoecker W.F., Refrigeration and Air conditioning, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1989.

**IC4252 ELECTRONIC ENGINE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. To provide basic grounding on electronics
2. To learn the various sensors used in engine management systems
3. Give an overview of different types of ignition systems
4. To understand the significance of gasoline injection systems
5. To know the latest advancements in Diesel injection systems

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONICS 9**

Components for Electronic Engine Management System- Open and Closed Loop Control Strategies- PID Control- Look Up Tables- Introduction to Modern Control Strategies Like Fuzzy Logic and Adaptive Control. Switches- Active Resistors- Transistors- Current Mirrors/Amplifiers- Voltage and Current References- Comparator- Multiplier. Amplifier- Filters- A/D and D/A Converters.

**UNIT II SENSORS AND ACTUATORS 9**

Inductive- Hall Effect- Thermistor- Piezo Electric- Piezoresistive- Based Sensors. Throttle Position- Mass Air Flow- Crank Shaft Position- Cam Position- Engine Speed Sensor- Exhaust Oxygen Level (Two Step- Linear Lambda and Wideband)- Knock- Manifold Temperature and Pressure Sensors. Solenoid- Relay (Four and Five Pin)- Stepper Motor

**UNIT III SI ENGINE MANAGEMENT 9**

Layout and Working of SI Engine Management Systems. Group and Sequential Injection Techniques. MPFI- GDI- Advantages of Electronic Ignition Systems. Types of Solid State Ignition Systems and Their Principle of Operation- Contactless (BREAKERLESS) Electronic Ignition System- Electronic Spark Timing Control

**UNIT IV CI ENGINE MANAGEMENT 9**

Fuel Injection System Parameters Affecting Combustion- Noise and Emissions in CI Engines. Electronically Controlled Unit Injection System. Common Rail Fuel Injection System. Working of Components Like Fuel Injector- Fuel Pump- Rail Pressure Limiter- Flow Limiter- EGR Valve.

**UNIT V DIGITAL ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEM 9**

Cold Start and Warm Up Phases- Idle Speed Control- Acceleration and Full Load Enrichment- Deceleration Fuel Cut-off. Fuel Control Maps- Open Loop and Closed Loop Control – Integrated Engine Control System- Electromagnetic Compatibility – EMI Suppression Techniques – Electronic Dash Board Instruments – Onboard Diagnosis System.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- Understand the basic electronic components and controls used in Sensors
- Explain the different types of sensors used in an automobile engine
- Describe the ignition and injection methods used in an SI engine
- Describe the fuel injection systems in a diesel engine and the emission control systems
- Explain the electronic systems used in the fuel control system and the dash board unit.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Understanding Automotive Electronics William B Ribbens, SAE 1998
2. Automobile Electronics by Eric Chowanietz SAE
3. Diesel Engine Management by Robert Bosch, SAE Publications, 3rd Edition, 2004
4. Gasoline Engine Management by Robert Bosch, SAE Publications, 2nd Edition, 2004

**PO & CO Mapping:**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	2	3	-	2	-
2	3	2	3	-	3	-
3	3	2	3	-	3	-
4	3	2	3	-	3	-
5	3	-	3	-	2	-
Avg	2.8	2	3	-	2.6	-

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To analyze the basic energy generation cycles.
- To detail about the concept of cogeneration, its types and probable areas of applications.
- To study the significance of waste heat recovery systems and carry out its economic analysis.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction – principles of thermodynamics – cycles – topping – bottoming – combined cycle – organic rankine cycles – performance indices of cogeneration systems – waste heat recovery – sources and types – concept of tri and quad generation.

**UNIT II COGENERATION TECHNOLOGIES****9**

Configuration and thermodynamic performance – steam turbine cogeneration systems – gas turbine cogeneration systems – reciprocating IC engines cogeneration systems – combined cycles cogeneration systems – advanced cogeneration systems: fuel cell, Stirling engines etc.,

**UNIT III ISSUES AND APPLICATIONS OF COGENERATION TECHNOLOGIES****9**

Cogeneration plants electrical interconnection issues – utility and cogeneration plant interconnection issues – applications of cogeneration in utility sector – industrial sector – building sector – rural sector – impacts of cogeneration plants – fuel, electricity and environment.

**UNIT IV WASTE HEAT RECOVERY SYSTEMS****9**

Selection criteria for waste heat recovery technologies – recuperators – Regenerators – economizers – plate heat exchangers – thermic fluid heaters – Waste heat boilers – classification, location, service conditions, design Considerations – fluidized bed heat exchangers – heat pipe exchangers – heat pumps – sorption systems.

**UNIT V ECONOMIC ANALYSIS****9**

Investment cost – economic concepts – measures of economic performance – procedure for economic analysis – examples – procedure for optimized system selection and design – load curves – sensitivity analysis – regulatory and financial frame work for cogeneration and waste heat recovery systems.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOME**

- On completing of the syllabus students can able understand the principles of cogeneration systems, waste heat recovery systems, applications of cogeneration and economic analysis of waste heat recovery systems.

**REFERENCES**

1. Charles H. Butler, Cogeneration, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1984.
3. De Nevers, Noel, Air Pollution Control Engineering, McGraw Hill, New York,1995.
2. EDUCOGEN – The European Educational tool for cogeneration, Second Edition, 2001.
4. Energy Cogeneration Hand book, George Polimveros, Industrial Press Inc, New yark 1982.
5. Horlock JH., Cogeneration - Heat and Power, Thermodynamics and Economics, Oxford,1987.
6. Institute of Fuel, London, Waste Heat Recovery, Chapman & Hall Publishers,London, 1963.
7. Seagate Subrata, Lee SS EDS, Waste Heat Utilization and Management, Hemisphere, Washington, 1983.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To elucidate the energy transfer process, Fans laws in Turbo machines.
2. To illustrate the selection and working of Centrifugal Blowers.
3. To classify different types of axial fans and rotor design.
4. To outline the working different compressors and its performance characteristics.
5. To select different fans / blowers / compressors for specific applications.

**UNIT – I INTRODUCTION****9**

Energy transfer between fluid and rotor velocity triangles for a generalised turbo machines – velocity triangle. Euler's equation for turbo machines and its different forms. Degree of reaction in turbo-machines – various efficiencies – isentropic, mechanical, thermal, overall and polytropic – fan laws – Dimensionless parameters – Specific speed – Cordier Diagram.

**UNIT – II CENTRIFUGAL BLOWERS****9**

Centrifugal Blowers: Theoretical characteristic curves, velocity triangles, losses and hydraulic efficiency, flow through impeller casing, inlet, nozzle, volute, diffusers. Leakage losses, mechanical losses, multi-vane impellers, cross flow fans. Selection of Centrifugal blower for duct flow.

**UNIT – III AXIAL FLOW FANS****9**

Rotor design using airfoil theory, vortex theory, cascade effects, degree of reaction, blade twist, stage design, surge and stall, stator and casing, mixed flow impellers. Selection of axial fans / blower for duct flow.

**UNIT – IV COMPRESSORS****9**

Reciprocating compressors, Construction Type – open, hermetic and semi sealed, effect of cylinder cooling, heating and friction. Dynamic compressor - centrifugal compressor, velocity triangles, performance characteristics, part load operation, Capacity control. Selection of compressor for different applications.

**UNIT – V DESIGN AND APPLICATIONS****9**

Special design and applications of blowers / compressors for air conditioning plants, cooling towers, ventilation systems, booster systems - turbocharger.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Analyse the fundamentals of Turbo machinery and solve the problems on Energy Transfer.
2. Categorise the Centrifugal Blowers and Fans for various applications.
3. Summarise the different types of axial fan design and performance.
4. Analyse various compressors based on its performance.
5. Select fans / blowers /compressors for the given applications.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Austin H. Church, Centrifugal pumps and blowers, John Wiley and Sons, 2017
2. Dixon, Fluid Mechanics, Thermodynamics of turbo machinery Pergamon Press, 1984.
3. Fans & Ventilation A practical guide (Bill) cory WTW, Elsevier, 2005.
4. Jay Matley., Fluid Movers: Pumps, Compressors, Fans and Blowers, McGraw-Hill Publications, 1990.
5. Royce N. Brown, Compressors: Selection and Sizing, Elsevier, 2005.

6. Tony Giampaolo, Compressor Hand Book Principles and Practice, The Fairmont Press, 2010.
7. Yahya S. M., Turbines compressors and fans(4th Edition), Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.
8. Forsthoffer's rotating equipment handbooks Volume 3: Compressors, Elsevier Advanced Technology, UK, 2005

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	1	-	-	1
2	1	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	2	1	-	-	-
4	1	1	1	-	-	-
5	-	1	-	-	-	2
<b>Avg.</b>	0.6	1	0.6	-	-	0.6

**TE4008**

**ELECTRONICS COOLING AND PACKAGING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To provide a basic knowledge of the technologies and processes required for the packaging.
2. To expose the students to all aspects of electronic equipment and components including electrical, thermal, fluid dynamics and reliability issues
3. To illustrate Radiation on the surface through electronic components
4. To analyze the effect of electronics equipment at different modes
5. To provide a vision for cooling systems and its packaging devices

**UNIT I**

**INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Electronic Equipment, Components of Electronic Systems, Thermal management in electronic devices - Packaging Trends. Electronic packaging and interconnection technology. Conduction in Electronic Equipment: Thermal Conductivity, Thermal Resistances, Conductivity in Solids, Conductivity in Fluids, Conduction—Steady State, Conduction in Simple Geometries, Conduction through a Plane Wall, Conduction through Cylinders and Spheres.

**UNIT-II**

**ELECTRONICS ASSISTED IN THERMAL COMPONENTS**

**9**

Conduction—Transient, Lumped Capacitance Method, Conduction in Extended Surfaces. Fin Efficiency, Fin Optimization, Fin Surface Efficiency, Thermal Contact Resistance in Electronic Equipment, Discrete Heat Sources and Thermal Spreading. Fluid Dynamics for Electronic Equipment- Boundary Layer Theory, Turbulent Flow, Loss Coefficients and Dynamic Drag, Fans and Pumps, Electronic Chassis Flow.

**UNIT-III**

**IMPACT OF RADIATION ON SURFACE**

**9**

Radiation Heat Transfer in Electronic Equipment, The Electromagnetic Spectrum, Radiation Equations, Stefan-Boltzmann Law, Surface Characteristics, Emittance, Emittance Factor, Emittance from Extended Surface, Absorptance, Reflectance, Specular Reflectance, Heat Transfer with Phase Change. Combined Modes of Heat Transfer for Electronic Equipment, Radiation and Convection in Parallel.

**UNIT-IV**

**ANALYSIS OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT**

**9**

Introduction to Thermal Design of Electronic Equipment. Analysis of Thermal Failure of Electronic Components. Analysis of Thermal Stresses and Strain, Effect of PCB Bending Stiffness on Wire Stresses, Vibration Fatigue in Lead Wires and Solder Joints. Electronics Cooling Methods in Industry. Heat Sinks, Heat Pipes, Heat Pipes in Electronics Cooling, Thermoelectric Cooling, Immersion Cooling, Cooling Techniques for High Density Electronics.

**UNIT-V COOLING SYSTEMS FOR ELECTRONIC PACKAGES**

**9**

Cooling systems for electronics packages – heat sinks, heat spreaders, heat pipes, microchannels, actuators, fans, cold plates; Thermo-mechanical issues in electronic packages Effects of Vibration – vibrating systems, vibration of axially loaded components, circuit boards, Theorem of Castigliano; Reliability Metrology and Analysis, Environmental Stress Screening

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Identify the basic knowledge about the packaging of electronics
2. Utilise the ability of electronic cooling system.
3. Analyse the radiation through multi electronic devices
4. Evaluate the performance calculation of Electronics Equipment.
5. Applying cooling systems for different thermal sourcing agents

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rao R. Tummala : Fundamentals of Microsystem Packaging, McGraw Hill, 2001.
2. Richard K. Ulrich & William D. Brown Advanced Electronic Packaging - 2nd Edition : IEEE Press, 2006.
3. Yunus A. Cengel : Heat Transfer – A Practical Approach, McGraw Hill, 2003.
4. The Electronic Packaging Handbook- Glenn R. Blackwell, 1st Edition, 2000

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PC					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	-	2	2	-
2	1	3	-	3	2	-
3	1	1	-	2	2	-
4	2	2	-	1	2	-
5	1	1	-	3	1	-
Avg.	1.2	2	-	2.2	1.8	-

**OBJECTIVES**

- To learn the psychometric concepts underlying Air conditioning process.
- To learn the design features and load estimation principles of specific Air conditioning system.
- To learn about the critical auxiliary systems
- To learn about the air distribution circuits, water distribution circuits etc.
- To learn about the HVAC systems in air conditioning systems

**UNIT I PSYCHROMETRY AND AIR CONDITIONING PROCESSES 9**  
Moist Air properties, use of Psychrometric Chart, Various Psychrometric processes, Air Washer, Adiabatic Saturation. Summer and winter Air conditioning, Enthalpy potential and its insights.

**UNIT II LOAD ESTIMATION 9**  
Thermal comfort – Design conditions – Solar Radiation-Heat Gain through envelopes – Infiltration and ventilation loads – Internal loads – Procedure for heating and cooling load estimation.

**UNIT III AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS 9**  
Thermal distribution systems – Single, multi zone systems, terminal reheat systems, Dual duct systems, variable air volume systems, water systems and Unitary type systems.

**UNIT IV AIR DISTRIBUTION AND CONTROL 9**  
Flow through Ducts , Static & Dynamic Losses , Diffusers , Duct Design–Equal Friction Method, System Balancing , Fans & Duct System Characteristics , Fan Arrangement Variable Air Volume systems, Air Handling Units and Fan Coil units – Control of temperature, humidity, air flow and quality.

**UNIT V HVAC SYSTEM IN AUTOMOBILES 9**  
Automotive System layout and Components- Commonly used Refrigerants- Safety devices – Climate control – Fuel efficiency aspects.

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

1. Analyse psychrometrically the Air conditioning processes.
2. Estimate the heat load for summer and winter Air conditioning applications.
3. Understand and appreciate the utility of different Air conditioning systems for different applications.
4. Design a fan-duct system for Air conditioning application.
5. Understand and appreciate the individual components of an automobile Air conditioning system. various HVAC system components for various applications in the building requirements.

**REFERENCES**

1. ALI VEDAVARZ, SUNIL KUMAR, Mohammed Iqbal, Hussain Handbook of Heating, Ventilation and Air conditioning for Design Implementation, Industrial press Inc, 2007.
2. Arora C.P., Refrigeration and Air Conditioning, Tata McGraw Hill Pub. Company, 2010.
3. ASHRAE , Fundamentals and equipment , 4 volumes-ASHRAE Inc. 2005.
4. Carrier Air Conditioning Co., Handbook of Air Conditioning Systems design, McGraw Hill, 1985.

5. Jones, Air Conditioning Engineering, Edward Arnold pub. 2001.
6. Kuehn T.H., Ramsey, J.W. and Threlkeld, J.L., Thermal Environmental Engineering, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, 1998
7. Langley, Billy C. ,Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Ed. 3, Engle wood Cliffs (N.J) Prentice Hall 1986.

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	-	1	1	-
2	2	2	-	1	2	-
3	1	2	-	1	2	-
4	1	1	-	1	1	-
5	1	2	-	1	2	-
<b>Avg.</b>	1.2	1.6	-	1	1.6	-

IC4151

### ALTERNATE FUELS FOR IC ENGINES

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1 To expose potential alternate fuels and their characteristics
- 2 To use appropriate synthetic fuels and fuel additives for better combustion characteristics
- 3 To utilise alcohol fuels effectively for lower emissions
- 4 To elaborate on the utilisation of Bio-Diesel and its types as a suitable fuel in CI engines
- 5 To utilise different gaseous fuels and predict their performance and combustion characteristics

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**9**

Availability, Suitability, Properties, Merits and Demerits of Potential Alternative Fuels – Alcohols, Biodiesel, Hydrogen, Liquefied Petroleum Gas, Natural Gas, Biogas, Fuel standards – ASTM & EN.

#### UNIT II SPECIAL AND SYNTHETIC FUELS

**9**

Different synthetic fuels, Merits, and demerits, Dual, Bi-fuel and Pilot injected fuel systems, Fuel additives – types and their effect on performance and emission characteristics of engines, Flexi-fuel systems, Ethers - as fuel and fuel additives, properties and characteristics.

#### UNIT III ALCOHOL FUELS

**9**

Alcohols – Properties, Production methods and usage in engines. Blending, dual fuel operation, surface ignition, spark ignition and oxygenated additives. Performance, combustion and emission Characteristics in engines. Issues & limitation in alcohols

#### UNIT IV BIO-DIESEL FUELS

**9**



Vegetable oils and their important properties. Fuel properties characterization. Methods of using vegetable oils – Blending, preheating, Transesterification and emulsification – Performance, combustion and emission characteristics in diesel engines. Third generation biofuels, Ternary and Quaternary fuels, Issues & limitation of using vegetable oils in IC engines

**UNIT V GASEOUS FUELS 9**

Biogas, Natural gas, LPG, Hydrogen – Properties, problems, storage and safety aspects. Methods of utilisation in engines. Performance, combustion and emission characteristics in engines. Issues & limitation in Gaseous fuels

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES :**

The students will be able to

- 1 Expose potential alternate fuels and their characteristics
- 2 Use appropriate synthetic fuels and fuel additives for better combustion characteristics
- 3 Utilise alcohol fuels effectively for lower emissions
- 4 Elaborate on the utilisation of Bio-Diesel and its types as a suitable fuel in CI engines
- 5 Utilise different gaseous fuels and predict their performance and combustion characteristics

**REFERENCES:**

1. Keith Owen and Trevor Eoley, Automotive Fuels Handbook, SAE Publications, 1990.
2. Pundir B.P, I.C. Engines Combustion and Emission, 2010, Narosa Publishing House.
3. Pundir B.P , Engine Combustion and Emission, 2011, Narosa Publishing House Keith
4. Richard L. Bechtold, Automotive Fuels Guide Book, SAE Publications, 1997

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	2	-	1	-
2	2	2	2	-	2	-
3	2	2	2	-	1	-
4	2	3	3	-	2	2
5	2	3	2	-	2	2
Avg	1.8	2.5	2.2	-	1.6	2

**TE4092**

**DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1 To make students familiarize with the various types of heat exchangers
- 2 To explain the importance of thermal and stress analysis of heat exchangers
- 3 To inculcate the thermal design aspects of tubular heat exchangers
- 4 To provide the details of design aspects of compact heat exchangers
- 5 To explain the function and design aspects of condensers and cooling towers

**UNIT- I FUNDAMENTALS OF HEAT EXCHANGER 9**

Temperature distribution and its implications types–shell and tube heat exchangers– regenerators and recuperators – analysis of heat exchangers–LMTD and effectiveness method

**UNIT- II STRESS ANALYSIS 9**

Effect of turbulence – friction factor – pressure loss – stress in tubes – header sheets and pressure vessels – thermal stresses, shear stresses –types of failures.

**UNIT- III DESIGN ASPECTS 9**

Heat transfer and pressure loss – flow configuration – effect of baffles – effect of deviations from ideality – design of double pipe – finned tube – shell and tube heat exchangers – simulation of heat exchangers

**UNIT- IV COMPACT AND PLATE HEAT EXCHANGERS 9**

Types–merits and demerits–design of compact heat exchangers, plate heat exchangers– performance influencing parameters– limitations.

**UNIT- V CONDENSERS AND COOLING TOWERS 9**

Design of surface and evaporative condensers–cooling tower –performance characteristics

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

1. Classify heat exchangers and illustrate the applications of various types of heat exchangers
2. Interpret the significance of stress analysis of heat exchangers
3. Analyse the design of tubular heat exchangers for various applications
4. Appraise the design of compact heat exchangers for industrial requirements
5. Evaluate the performance calculation of condensers and cooling towers

**REFERENCES:**

1. SadikKakac, Hongtan Liu, Anchasa Pramuanjaroenkij, “Heat Exchangers Selection, Rating and Thermal Design”, CRC Press,Third Edition,2012.
2. Ramesh K.Shah, Dušan P.Sekulić, ”Fundamentals of heat exchanger design”, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
3. Robert W. Serth, “Process heat transfer principles and applications”, Academic press, Elsevier, 2010.
4. T. Kuppan, “Heat exchanger design hand book”,New York: Marcel Dekker,2009.
5. Arthur.P Frass, “Heat Exchanger Design”, John Wiley & Sons,1989.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3		1	3	1	
2	3		1	3	1	
3	3		3	2	1	
4	3		2	2	1	
5	3		3	1	1	
<b>Avg.</b>	3		2	2.2	1	

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. The objective of this course is to introduce learner to batteries, its parameters, modelling and charging requirements.
2. The course will help learner to develop battery management algorithms for batteries
3. To analyse the battery state of charge and its functions
4. To evaluate models using the range of simulation.
5. To Examine the design standards of a battery.

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction to Battery Management System, Cells & Batteries, Nominal voltage and capacity, C rate, Energy and power, Cells connected in series, Cells connected in parallel, Electrochemical and lithiumion cells, Rechargeable cell, Charging and Discharging Process, Overcharge and Undercharge, Modes of Charging

**UNIT-II BATTERY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM REQUIREMENT 9**

Introduction and BMS functionality, Battery pack topology, BMS Functionality, Voltage Sensing, Temperature Sensing, Current Sensing, BMS Functionality, High-voltage contactor control, Isolation sensing, Thermal control, Protection, Communication Interface, Range estimation, State-of- charge estimation, Cell total energy and cell total power.

**UNIT-III BATTERY STATE OF CHARGE AND STATE OF HEALTH ESTIMATION, CELL BALANCING 9**

Battery state of charge estimation (SOC), voltage-based methods to estimate SOC, Model-based state estimation, Battery Health Estimation, Lithium-ion aging: Negative electrode, Lithium-ion aging: Positive electrode, Cell Balancing, Causes of imbalance, Circuits for balancing

**UNIT- IV MODELLING AND SIMULATION 9**

Equivalent-circuit models (ECMs), Physics-based models (PBMs), Empirical modelling approach, Physics-based modelling approach, simulating an electric vehicle, Vehicle range calculations, simulating constant power and voltage, Simulating battery packs,

**UNIT-V DESIGN OF BATTERY BMS: 9**

Design principles of battery BMS, Effect of distance, load, and force on battery life and BMS, energy balancing with multi-battery system

**TOTAL 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, student will be able to

1. Interpret the role of battery management system
2. Identify the requirements of Battery Management System
3. Interpret the concept associated with battery charging / discharging process
4. Calculate the various parameters of battery and battery pack
5. Design the model of battery pack

**REFERENCES:**

1. Plett, Gregory L. Battery management systems, Volume I: Battery modeling. Artech House, 2015.
2. Plett, Gregory L. Battery management systems, Volume II: Equivalent-circuit methods, Artech House, 2015.
3. Bergveld, H.J., Kruijt, W.S., Notten, P.H.L "Battery Management Systems -Design by Modelling" Philips Research Book Series 2002.
4. Davide Andrea," Battery Management Systems for Large Lithium-ion Battery Packs" Artech House, 2010
5. Pop, Valer, et al. Battery management systems: Accurate state-of-charge indication for battery powered applications. Vol. 9. Springer Science & Business Media, 2008.

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PC					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	2	-	3	-
2	-	-	-	-	2	-
3	2	3	1	-	-	-
4	1	-	-	-	-	-
5	1	1	-	-	1	-
Avg.	1	1	0.6	-	1.2	-

EY4091

**ADVANCED ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To understand the various types of energy storage technologies and its applications.
2. To study the various modeling techniques of energy storage systems using TRNSYS.
3. To learn working concepts and types of batteries.
4. To make the students to get understand the concepts of Hydrogen and Biogas storage.
5. To provide the insights on super capacitor, Fly wheel and compressed energy storage system.

#### UNIT- I INTRODUCTION

**9**

Necessity of energy storage–types of energy storage–comparison of energy storage technologies– Applications.

#### UNIT- II THERMAL STORAGE SYSTEM

**9**

Thermal storage–Types–Modelling of thermal storage units–Simple water and rock bed storage system–pressurized water storage system–Modelling of phase change storage system –Simple units, packed bed storage units – Modelling using porous medium approach, Use of TRNSYS.

**UNIT-III ELECTRICAL ENERGY STORAGE 9**

Fundamental concept of batteries—measuring of battery performance, charging and discharging of a battery, storage density, energy density, and safety issues. Types of batteries – Lead Acid, Nickel–Cadmium, Zinc Manganese di oxide and modern batteries for example (i)zinc-Air(ii)Nickel Hydride,(iii)Lithium Battery.

**UNIT- IV HYDROGEN AND BIOGAS STORAGE 9**

Hydrogen storage options—compressed gas—liquid hydrogen—Metal Hydrides, chemical Storage, Biogas storage-comparisons. Safety and management of hydrogen and Biogas storage- Applications.

**UNIT- V ALTERNATE ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Flywheel, Super capacitors, Principles & Methods—Applications, Compressed air Energy storage, Concept of Hybrid Storage – Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Identify the energy storage technologies for suitable applications.
2. Analyze the energy storage systems using TRNSYS.
3. Summarise the concepts and types of batteries.
4. Examine the principle of operation of Hydrogen and Biogas storage systems.
5. Explain the working of super capacitor, Flywheel and compressed energy storage systems

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ibrahim Dincer and Mark A. Rosen, Thermal Energy Storage Systems and Applications, John Wiley & Sons 2010.
2. Viswanathan, Fuel cell principle and applications university press,2006.
3. Luisa F.Cabeza, Advances in Thermal Energy Storage Sy stems: Methods and Applications, Elsevier Wood head Publishing, 2015
4. Robert Huggins, Energy Storage: Fundamentals, Materials andApplications,2<sup>nd</sup>edition, Springer,2015.
5. Ru-shiliu, Leizhang, Xueliang sun, Electrochemical technologies for energy storage and conversion,,Wileypublications,2012.
6. National Energy Technology Laboratory, U.S. Department of Energy, Fuel Cell Handbook (Seventh Edition).

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2		1	2		
2	2		3	3		
3	2		1	2		
4	2		1	2		
5	2		1	2		
<b>Avg.</b>	<u>2</u>		<u>1.4</u>	<u>2.2</u>		

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the concept of hybrid and electric drive trains.
- To elaborate on the types and utilisation of hybrid and electric drive trains
- To expose on different types of AC and DC drives for electric vehicles.
- To understand and utilise different types of energy storage systems
- To introduce concept of energy management strategies and drive sizing

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

**UNIT II HYBRID ELECTRIC DRIVE TRAINS 9**

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

Electric Drive-trains: Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

**UNIT III CONTROL OF AC & DC DRIVES 9**

Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control - DC Motor drives, Induction Motor drives, Permanent Magnet Motor drive, and Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

**UNIT IV ENERGY STORAGE 9**

Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Energy storage and its analysis - Battery based, Fuel Cell based, and Super Capacitor based, Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

**UNIT V DRIVE SIZING AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES 9**

Sizing the drive system: Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selection of appropriate energy storage technology, Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification and comparison of energy management strategies, implementation issues.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES :**

On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Characterise and configure hybrid drivetrains requirement for a vehicle
2. Design and apply appropriate hybrid and electric drive trains in a vehicle
3. Design and install suitable AC and DC drives for electric vehicles.
4. Arrive at a suitable energy storage system for a hybrid / electric vehicle
5. Apply energy management strategies to ensure better economy and efficiency

**REFERENCES:**

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, CRC Press, 2003.
2. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley, 2003
3. MehrdadEhsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004.

4. Rand D.A.J, Woods, R & Dell RM Batteries for Electric vehicles, John Wiley & Sons, 1998

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	2	3	-	2	-
2	3	2	3	-	2	2
3	3	2	3	-	2	2
4	2	2	3	-	2	3
5	2	2	3	-	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	2.5	2	3	-	2	2.5

**TE4091**

**ADVANCED POWER PLANT ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Understand the thermodynamics associated with power plants
2. Detail on the role of various utilities in coal based thermal power plants
3. Acquire know-how on the working of gas turbine and diesel power plants
4. Appreciate the concept of Poly generation for total energy recovery from a system
5. Brief on the working of hydro electric and nuclear power plants

**UNIT- I INTRODUCTION 9**

Energy scenario: India Vs. World – Load curves and–thermodynamic analysis of Conventional Power Plants (Coal, Gas Turbine and Diesel)-Advanced Power Cycles-Kalina Cycle, IGCC.

**UNIT- II COAL BASED THERMAL POWER PLANTS 9**

Basics of typical power plant utilities – Boilers, Nozzles, Turbines, Condensers, Cooling Towers, Water Treatment and Piping system – steam rate and heat rate – mean temperature of heat addition-Rankine cycle improvements–Superheat, Reheat, Regeneration, Supercritical, AFBC/PFBC – computation of per unit cost of power generation from coal/biomass

**UNIT-III GAS TURBINE AND DIESEL POWER PLANTS 9**

Brayton cycle – Open and Closed – Improvements – Intercooler, Reheating and Regeneration. Diesel power plant – Layout – Performance analysis and improvement – Techniques for starting, cooling and lubrication of diesel engines-computation of per unit cost of power generation

**UNIT- IV CHP AND MHD POWER PLANTS 9**

Cogeneration systems–types-heat to power ratio-Thermodynamic performance of steam turbine gas turbine and IC engine-based cogeneration systems–Poly Generation-Binary Cycle-Combined cycle. MHD –Open cycle and closed cycle-Hybrid MHD & steam power plants

**UNIT- V HYDRO ELECTRIC & NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS****9**

Hydroelectric Power plants – classifications – essential elements – pumped storage systems – micro and mini hydel power plants. General aspects of Nuclear Engineering – Components of nuclear power plants – Nuclear reactors & types – PWR, BWR, CANDU, Gas Cooled, Liquid Metal Cooled and Breeder reactor-nuclear safety–Environmental Issues-Computation of per Unit cost of power generation

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Evaluate appropriate power generation technologies for mitigating the energy gap
2. Appraise the steam rate, heat rate and cost for generating electricity from coal based thermal power plants
3. Analyse and suggest measures for improving the performance of gas turbine and diesel power plants
4. Assess the applicability and performance of a cogeneration system
5. Decide a suitable type of hydroelectric/nuclear power plant commensurate with the prevailing conditions

**REFERENCES:**

1. Nag, P.K., Power Plant Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co Ltd, New Delhi,1998.
2. Haywood, R.W., Analysis of Engineering Cycles,4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pergamon Press,Oxford,1991.
3. Wood, A.J., Wollen berg, B.F., Power Generation, operation and control, John Wiley, New York,1984.
4. Gill, A.B., Power Plant Performance, Butter worths,1984.
5. Lamarsh, J.R., Introduction to Nuclear Engg. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Addison-Wesley, 1983.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2		2			
2	2		2	2		1
3	2		2	2		1
4	2		2	2		1
5	2		2	1	2	
<b>Avg.</b>	2		2	1.75	2	1

**IC4071****BOUNDARY LAYER THEORY AND TURBULENCE**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1) To introduce the fundamental concepts of boundary layer in real flows.
- 2) To distinguish between turbulent and laminar boundary layers.
- 3) To model turbulent flows using various approaches.
- 4) To analyse various flow parameters using statistical principles.
- 5) To introduce the types, characteristics of wall shear flows from free shear flows.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF BOUNDARY LAYER THEORY 9**

Boundary Layer Concept, Laminar Boundary Layer on a Flat Plate at zero incidence, Turbulent Boundary Layer on a Flat plate at zero incidence, Fully Developed Turbulent Flow in a pipe, Boundary Layer on an airfoil, Boundary Layer separation.

**UNIT II TURBULENT BOUNDARY LAYERS 9**

Internal Flows – Couette flow – Two-Layer Structure of the velocity Field – Universal Laws of the wall– Friction law – Fully developed Internal flows – Channel Flow, Couette – Poiseuille flows, Pipe Flow

**UNIT III TURBULENCE AND TURBULENCE MODELS 9**

Nature of turbulence – Averaging Procedures – Characteristics of Turbulent Flows – Types of Turbulent Flows – Scales of Turbulence, Prandtl's Mixing length, Two-Equation Models, Low – Reynolds Number Models, Large Eddy Simulation

**UNIT IV STATISTICAL THEORY OF TURBULENCE 9**

Ensemble Average – Isotropic Turbulence and Homogeneous Turbulence – Kinematics of Isotropic Turbulence – Taylor's Hypothesis – Dynamics of Isotropic Turbulence – Grid Turbulence and decay – Turbulence in Stirred Tanks.

**UNIT V TURBULENT FLOWS 9**

Wall Turbulent shear flows – Structure of wall flow – Turbulence characteristics of Boundary layer – Free Turbulence shear flows – Jets and wakes – Plane and axi-symmetric flows.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES :**

On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- 1) Analyse flow with the principles of boundary layer theory
- 2) Distinguish turbulent boundary layer for various types of flows
- 3) Select and use various turbulence models for the appropriate applications.
- 4) Apply the statistical theory for averaging various flow parameters.
- 5) Differentiate the characteristics of wall shear and free shear flows.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	-	-	1	-	2	-
2	2	2	2	1	2	-
3	2	2	2	2	2	-
4	2	2	2	2	2	-
5	2	2	2	2	2	-
Avg	2	2	1.8	1.7	2	-

**REFERENCES:**

1. Philip G. Hill and Carl R. Peterson, Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion, Second Edition, Addition – Wesley Publishing Company, New York, 2009.
2. Cohen, H. Rogers, G.F.C. and Saravanamuttoo, H.I.H, Gas Turbine Theory, Longman, 1989

3. G.C. Oates, "Aerothermodynamics of Aircraft Engine Components", AIAA Education Series, 1985.
4. S. M. Yahya, Fundamentals of Compressible Flow. Third edition, New Age International Pvt Ltd, 2003.
5. George P. Sutton, Oscar Biblarz. Rocket Propulsion Elements, John Wiley & Sons, 8th Edition, 2010.
6. Ramamurthy, Rocket Propulsion, Pan Macmillan (India) Ltd, 2010.
7. W.P.Gill, H.J.Smith & J.E. Ziurys, "Fundamentals of Internal Combustion Engines as applied to Reciprocating, Gas turbine & Jet Propulsion Power Plants", Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1980.

TE4011

**STEAM GENERATOR TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To educate the students on the types of boilers with their constructional and functional significance.
- To understand the working and design of fuel preparation units and boilers.
- To introduce the concept of boiler design, emission aspects.
- To Classify the auxiliary Equipments in design.
- To enumerate the technological design aspect in steam generator

**UNIT I BASICS 9**

Steam Cycle for Power Generation – Fuel Stoichiometry - Boiler Classification & Components – Specifications - Boiler Heat Balance – Efficiency Estimation (Direct & Indirect) – Sankey Diagram

**UNIT II FUELS AND BOILER TYPES 9**

Solid Fuel: Coal Preparation – Pulverization – Fuel feeding arrangements, Fuel Oil: Design of oil firing system – components – Air regulators, Types of Boilers – Merits & Limitations – Specialty of Fluid Bed Boilers – Basic design principles (Stoker, Travelling Grate etc).

**UNIT III COMPONENTS DESIGN 9**

Furnace– Water Wall – Steam Drum – Attemperator - Superheaters – Reheaters – Air Preheaters – Economisers - Steam Turbines: Design Aspects of all these.

**UNIT IV AUXILIARY EQUIPMENTS – DESIGN & SIZING 9**

Forced Draft & Induced Draft Fans – PA / SA Fans – Water Pumps (Low Pressure & High Pressure) – Cooling Towers – Softener – DM Plant.

**UNIT V EMISSION ASPECTS 9**

Emission Control – Low NO<sub>x</sub> Burners– Boiler Blow Down - Control & Disposal: Feed Water Deaeration & Deoxygenation – Reverse Osmosis - Ash Handling Systems Design – Ash Disposal– Chimney Design to meet Pollution std – Cooling Water Treatment & Disposal.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES**

1. Familiarization with Boiler cycles, components and will have specialized knowledge in steam boiler performance evaluation.
2. Emission related aspects in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> NO<sub>x</sub> emission, mitigation etc will make them to realize the impact of Coal / fuel burning in the society.
3. Familiarization with Boiler cycles, components and in Design.

4. Illustrate a specialized knowledge in steam boiler performance evaluation.
5. Emission related aspects in terms of CO<sub>2</sub> NO<sub>x</sub> emission, mitigation etc will make them to realize the impact of Coal / fuel burning in the society

## REFERENCES

1. Blokh A.G., Heat Transfer in Steam Boiler Furnace, Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 2017
2. Carl Schields, Boilers: Type, Characteristics and Functions, McGraw Hill Publishers, 1982.
3. David Gunn and Robert Horton, Industrial Boilers, Longman Scientific and Technical Publication, 1986.
4. Ganapathy V., Industrial Boilers and Heat Recovery Steam Generators, Marcel Dekker Ink, 2003. 5. Howard J.R., Fluidized Bed Technology: Principles and Applications, Adam Hilger, NewYork, 1983.
6. Mosoon Kwauk, Fluidization Idealized and Bubbleless, with Applications, Science Press, 1992.
7. PrabirBasu, Cen Kefa and Louis Jestin, Boilers and Burners: Design and Theory, Springer, 2000.

### Mapping of CO with PO

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	-	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	1	2	-
5	-	-	1	-	2	-
Avg.	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	-

EY4093

**FLUIDIZED BED SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To understand the behavior of fluidized beds
2. To learn about the heat transfer process
3. To differentiate the combustion and gasification, and appreciate the relative merits
4. To design components of fluidized bed systems
5. To understand the industrial applications of fluidized bed systems

### UNIT- I FLUIDIZED BED BEHAVIOUR

Characterization of bed particles—comparison of different methods of gas–solid contacts. Fluidization phenomena – regimes of fluidization – bed pressure drop curve. Two phase and well-mixed theory of fluidization. Particle entrainment and elutriation – unique features of circulating fluidized beds.

### UNIT- II HEAT TRANSFER

Different modes of heat transfer in fluidized bed– bed to wall heat transfer – gas to solid heat transfer – radiant heat transfer – heat transfer to immersed surfaces. Methods for improvement – external heat exchangers– heat transfer and part load operations.

### UNIT-III COMBUSTION AND GASIFICATION

Fluidized bed combustion and gasification–stages of combustion of particles–performance–start–up methods. Pressurized fluidized beds.

**UNIT– IV DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS**

Design of distributors–stoichiometric calculations–heat and mass balance–furnace design–design of heating surfaces–gas solid separators.

**UNIT– V INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS**

Physical operations like transportation, mixing of fine powders, heat exchange, coating, drying and sizing. Cracking and reforming of hydrocarbons, carbonization, combustion and gasification. Sulphur retention and oxides of nitrogen emission Control.

**TOTAL:45PERIODS**

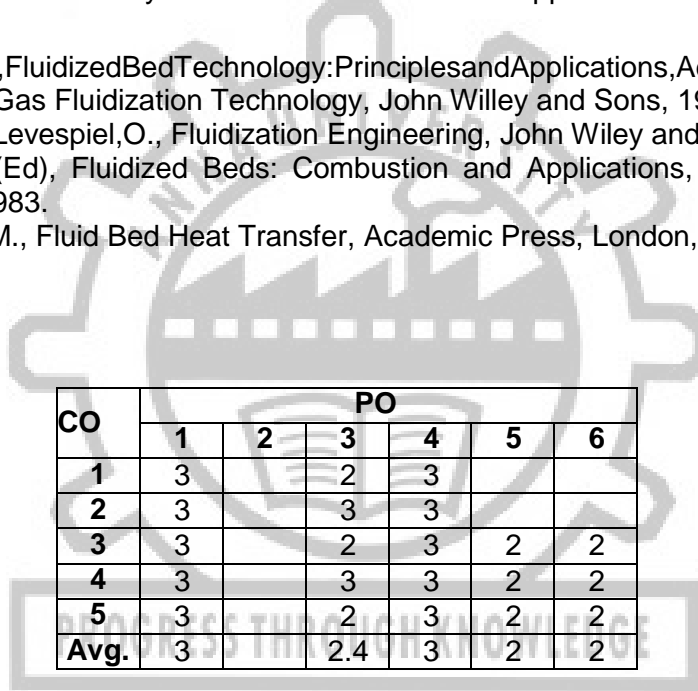
**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Illustrate the behavior of fluidized bed particles and explain the theory of fluidization.
2. Analyze the heat transfer process in fluidized beds
3. Apply concepts of combustion and gasification in fluidized beds
4. Interpret the design consideration for components of fluidized bed system.
5. Evaluate fluidized bed systems for various industrial applications.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Howard,J.R.,FluidizedBedTechnology:PrinciplesandApplications,AdamHilger,NewYork,1983.
2. Geldart, D., Gas Fluidization Technology, John Willey and Sons, 1986.
3. Kunii,D and Levespiel,O., Fluidization Engineering, John Wiley and Son Inc, New York,1969.
4. Howard,J.R.(Ed), Fluidized Beds: Combustion and Applications, Applied Science Publishers, New York, 1983.
5. Botteril,J.S.M., Fluid Bed Heat Transfer, Academic Press, London,1975.



CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3		2	3		
2	3		3	3		
3	3		2	3	2	2
4	3		3	3	2	2
5	3		2	3	2	2
Avg.	3		2.4	3	2	2

**TE4012**

**ENERGY EFFICIENT BUILDINGS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To learn the green buildings concepts applicable to alternate design
2. To be familiar with basic terminologies related to buildings
3. To learn the building (air) conditioning techniques

4. To know the methods to evaluate the performance of buildings
5. To incorporate Renewable energy systems in buildings

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Climate and Building, Historical perspective, Aspects of green building design – Sustainable Site, Water, Energy, Materials and IAQ, ECBC Standards

**UNIT II LANDSCAPE AND BUILDING ENVELOPES 9**

Energy efficient Landscape design – Microclimate, Shading, Arbors, Windbreaks, Xeriscaping, Building envelope – Thermal comfort, Psychrometry, Comfort indices, Thermal Properties of Building Materials – Thermal Resistance, Thermal Time Constant (TTC), Diurnal Heat Capacity (DHC), Thermal Lag, Decrement Factor, Effect of Solar Radiation – Sol-air Temperature, Processes of heat exchange of building with environment, Insulation

**UNIT III PASSIVE HEATING AND COOLING 9**

HVAC introduction, Passive Heating – Solar radiation basics, Sun Path Diagram, Direct Heating, Indirect Heating and Isolated heating, Concept of Daylighting, Passive Cooling – Natural Ventilation (Stack and Wind), Evaporative Cooling and Radiative Cooling.

**UNIT IV THERMAL PERFORMANCE OF BUILDINGS 9**

Heat transfer due to fenestration/infiltration, Calculation of Overall Thermal Transmittance, Estimation of building loads: Steady state method, network method, numerical method, correlations, Thermal Storage integration in buildings

**UNIT V RENEWABLE ENERGY IN BUILDINGS 9**

Introduction of renewable sources in buildings, BIPV, Solar water heating, small wind turbines, standalone PV systems, Hybrid system – Economics.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students:

1. Will be familiar with climate responsive building design and basic concepts
2. Will Know the basic terminologies related to buildings
3. Will Know the passive (air) conditioning techniques
4. Will be able to evaluate the performance of buildings
5. Gets acquainted with Renewable energy systems in buildings

**REFERENCES:**

1. ASHRAE Handbook -2009 - Fundamentals.
2. Baruch Givoni: Climate considerations in building and Urban Design, John Wiley & Sons, 1998
3. Baruch Givoni: Passive Low Energy Cooling of Buildings by, John Wiley & Sons, 15-Jul-1994
4. JA Duffie and WA Beckman: Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes, Third Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
5. Jan F. Kreider, Peter S. Curtiss, Ari Rabl, Heating and Cooling of buildings: Design for Efficiency, Revised Second Edition, CRC Press, 28-Dec-2009.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	1	2	-	1
2	-	1	1	2	-	1

<b>3</b>	-	-	2	3	-	1
<b>4</b>	-	-	2	2	-	3
<b>5</b>	1	-	2	1	-	3
<b>Avg.</b>	0.8	0.6	1.6	2	-	1.8

**IC4091**

**ENGINE POLLUTION AND CONTROL**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. To provide an insight about effect of engine out emissions on human health and environment
2. To impart the knowledge on various pollutant species formations in SI and CI engine
3. To divulge about various emission measurement techniques in engines and its significance
4. To provide a discernment about various emission control methods
5. To impart the knowledge about international and national driving cycles and emission standards

**UNIT I AIR POLLUTION – ENGINES 9**

Atmospheric pollution from automotive, stationary engines and gas turbines, Global warming – Greenhouse effect, Effects of engine pollution on human health and environment.

**UNIT II POLLUTANT FORMATION 9**

Formation of Oxides of nitrogen, Carbon monoxide, Hydrocarbon, Aldehydes, Smoke and Particulate matter emissions. Effects of Engine design and operating variables on emission formation, Noise pollution.

**UNIT III EMISSION MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES 9**

CO, CO<sub>2</sub> - Non dispersive infrared gas analyzer, NO<sub>x</sub> - Chemiluminescent analyzer, HC - Flame ionization detector, Smoke – Opacity and filter paper measurements, Particulate Matter – Full flow and Partial flow dilution tunnel, Gas chromatography, Noise measurement.

**UNIT IV EMISSION CONTROL TECHNIQUES 9**

Engine design modifications, Fuel modification, Evaporative emission control, EGR, Air injection, Thermal reactors, Water injection, Common rail direct injection and Gasoline direct injection system, After treatment systems - Catalytic converters, Diesel oxidation catalyst, Particulate traps, De-NO<sub>x</sub> catalysts, SCR systems. Low temperature combustion concepts

**UNIT V DRIVING CYCLES AND EMISSION STANDARDS 9**

Transient dynamometer, Test cells, Driving cycles for emission measurement, chassis dynamometer, CVS system, National and International emission standards.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

The students will be able to

1. Understand about atmospheric pollution from engines and its impact on human health and environment.
2. Understand the formation of emissions in both SI and CI engines.
3. Understand the various measurement techniques used globally for the measurement of automotive and stationary engine out emissions.
4. Learn the various control methods/techniques used in IC engine to control the engine out emissions
5. Learn the transient and steady state driving cycles performed on automotive and stationary engines and emission standards that are followed in the national and international level.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ganesan V., "Internal Combustion Engines", V Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.
2. John. B. Heywood, "Internal Combustion engine fundamentals" McGraw – Hill, 1988.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Crouse William, Automotive Emission Control, Gregg Division /McGraw-Hill,1980
2. Ernest, S., Starkman, Combustion Generated Air Pollutions, Plenum Press, 1980.
3. George Springer and Donald J Patterson, Engine emissions, Pollutant Formation and Measurement, Plenum press, 2013
4. Obert, E.F., Internal Combustion Engines and Air Pollution, Intext Educational Publishers, Third Edition, 1973.
5. Pundir B. P., "IC Engines Combustion and Emission" Narosa publishing house, 2010.

**Mapping of CO with PO**

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	1	-	1	1	3
2	1	-	-	1	1	2
3	1	-	-	-	2	-
4	1	-	-	1	2	1
5	1	-	-	1	2	-
<b>Avg.</b>	1	0.2	-	0.8	1.6	1.2

TE4013

SOLAR THERMAL TECHNOLOGIES

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. To clarify impression of various solar thermal energy collectors
2. To delineate the other applications and the devices used to collect solar energy
3. To study the various types and configurations of solar space conditioning system
4. To learn the various solar applications.
5. To summarize the basic economics of solar energy collection system.

**UNIT – I SOLAR COLLECTORS****9**

Collectors: Flat plate: Water, Air - Evacuated tube – Concentrated – Construction – Function - Suitability – Comparison – Design of Storage Tank - Solar Fluids.

**UNIT – II SOLAR WATER HEATING SYSTEMS****9**

Integral Collector Storage System - Thermosyphon System - Open Loop, Drain Down, Drain Back, Antifreeze Systems - Refrigerant Solar Water Heaters - Solar Heated Pools - Solar Heated Hot Tubs and Spas.

**UNIT – III SOLAR SPACE CONDITIONING SYSTEMS****9**

Liquid Type Solar Heating System With / Without Storage - Heat Storage Configurations – Heat Delivery Methods - Air-Type Solar Heating Systems - Solar Refrigeration and Air Conditioning.

**UNIT – IV OTHER SOLAR APPLICATIONS****9**

Solar Cooking – Distillation - Desalination - Solar Ponds – Solar Passive Architecture – Solar Drying – Solar Chimney.

**UNIT – V SOLAR ECONOMICS****9**

Application of economic methods to analyze the feasibility of solar systems to decide project / policy alternatives - Net energy analysis - and cost requirements for active and passive heating and cooling - for electric power generation - and for industrial process-heating. Economics – Fixed and variable cost - Payback period - Net Present Value - Internal Rate of Return - Carbon credit – Embodied energy analysis.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Explain the technical and physical principles of different solar collectors
2. Measure and evaluate different solar energy technologies through knowledge of the physical function of the devices
3. Articulate the technical and economic fundamentals of solar thermal energy conversion useful to society and industry
4. Describe the spectrum of possible solar thermal technologies to assist industrial processing or power production
5. Communicate technological and socio-economic issues around solar energy in a concise and an accessible way to a target group with basic technical skills.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Duffie, J.A., and Beckman, W.A. Solar Energy Thermal Process - 4 th Edition (2013), John Wiley and Sons, New York, ISBN: 978-0-470-87366-3, Solar Energy Laboratory, University of Wisconsin-Madison, pp. 944.
2. H P Garg, M Dayal, G Furlan, Physics and Technology of Solar Energy- Volume I: Solar Thermal Applications, Springer, 2007.
3. Sukhatme S.P. J K Nayak, Solar Energy, Tata McGraw Hills P Co., ISBN: 9789352607112, 4th Edition, 2017, pp. 568.
4. Charles Christopher Newton - Concentrated Solar Thermal Energy- Published by VDM Verlag, 2008.
5. H.P.Garg, S.C.Mullick, A.K.Bhargava, D.Reidal, Solar Thermal Energy Storage Springer, 2005

**Mapping of CO with PO**



CO	PC					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	-	1	-	1	1
2	1	2	-	-	2	-
3	-	-	-	-	1	-
4	-	-	-	-	3	-
5	-	-	3	-	-	-
<b>Avg.</b>	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	1.4	0.2

### AUDIT COURSES

**AX4091**

**ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**L T P C**

**2 0 0 0**

**OBJECTIVES**

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

**UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS**

**6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

**UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

**UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS**

**6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

**UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS**

**6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first-time submission

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1 –Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability  
 CO2 – Learn about what to write in each section  
 CO3 – Understand the skills needed when writing a Title  
 CO4 – Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion  
 CO5 – Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

## REFERENCES

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

**AX4092**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 0**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

### **UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS**

**6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

### **UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA**

**6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

### **UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT**

**6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

## UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT

6

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster
- CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

### REFERENCES

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies”, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, “Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies “New Royal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. ,” Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections”, Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2001.

AX4093

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

L T P C  
2 0 0 0

### OBJECTIVES

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

## UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

## UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Preamble, Salient Features

### **UNIT III      CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

### **UNIT IV      ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE**

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

### **UNIT V      LOCAL ADMINISTRATION**

District's Administration head: Role and Importance, □Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy(Different departments), Village level:Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

### **UNIT VI      ELECTION COMMISSION**

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES**

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

### **SUGGESTED READING**

- The Constitution of India, 1950(Bare Act), Government Publication.
- Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B. R.Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

**UNIT I சங்க இலக்கியம்****6**

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்  
- எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)  
- இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95,195)  
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஔவையார்

**UNIT II அறநெறித் தமிழ்****6**

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்  
அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புரவறிதல் அறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து  
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை  
(தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல்)

**UNIT III இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்****6**

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி  
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை  
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

**UNIT IV அருள்நெறித் தமிழ்****6**

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை  
- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குப் போர்வை கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஔவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை  
- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு
3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)  
- இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு  
- சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்
6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு  
நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு  
கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா  
ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்  
ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,
  - தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,
  - கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,
  - பயண இலக்கியம்,
  - நாடகம்,
2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
  4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS****தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்**

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University)
  - [www.tamilvu.org](http://www.tamilvu.org)
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia)
  - <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதீன வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை ([thamilvalarchithurai.com](http://thamilvalarchithurai.com))
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்
  - தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்

**PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE**



**OUTCOMES**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

<b>CO1</b>	Describe the context and principles of IWRM; Compare the conventional and integrated ways of water management.
<b>CO2</b>	Select the best economic option among the alternatives; illustrate the pros and cons of PPP through case studies.
<b>CO3</b>	Apply law and governance in the context of IWRM.
<b>CO4</b>	Discuss the linkages between water-health; develop a HIA framework.
<b>CO5</b>	Analyse how the virtual water concept pave way to alternate policy options.

**REFERENCES:**

- Cech Thomas V., Principles of water resources: history, development, management and policy. John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York. 2003.
- Mollinga .P. etal “ Integrated Water Resources Management”, Water in South Asia Volume I, Sage Publications, 2006.
- Technical Advisory Committee, Integrated Water Resources management, Technical Advisory Committee Background Paper No: 4. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden. 2002.
- Technical Advisory Committee, Dublin principles for water as reflected in comparative assessment of institutional and legal arrangements for Integrated Water Resources Management, Technical Advisory Committee Background paper No: 3. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden. 1999.
- Technical Advisory Committee, Effective Water Governance”. Technical Advisory Committee Background paper No: 7. Global water partnership, Stockholm, Sweden, 2003.

**CO – PO Mapping - INTEGRATED WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT**

POs/PSOs		Course Outcome					Overall Correlation of COs to POs
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Knowledge of Engineering Sciences	3	2	2	2	2	2
PO2	Problem analysis	1	3	2	2	2	2



PO3	Design / development of solutions		2	2	2	2	2
PO4	Investigation	1	2			1	1
PO5	Modern Tool Usage	1	1	2	1	1	1
PO6	Individual and Team work		2	2			2
PO7	Communication		2	2			2
PO8	Engineer and Society	2	2	3	2	3	3
PO9	Ethics		2	3	2	2	2
PO10	Environment and Sustainability	3	3	3	3	3	3
PO11	Project Management and Finance	1	1	1		1	1
PO12	Life Long Learning		2	2	2	2	2
PSO1	Knowledge of field research methodology, gender, legal and environmental aspects in the context of integrated water resources management	3	2	2	2	2	2
PSO2	Formulate, analyze and comprehend the differences in social and environmental variability in South Indian context with their peers and strive to work towards sustainability	2	2	2	2	2	2
PSO3	Produce and publish professional reports, peer-reviewed journal, on contemporary and state of the art research in integrated water resources management	2	2	2	2	2	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the accelerating health impacts due to the present managerial aspects and initiatives in water and sanitation and health sectors in the developing scenario

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS WASH 9**

Meanings and Definition: Safe Water- Health, Nexus: Water- Sanitation - Health and Hygiene – Equity issues-Water security - Food Security. Sanitation And Hygiene (WASH) and Integrated Water Resources Management (IWRM) - Need and Importance of WASH

**UNIT II MANAGERIAL IMPLICATIONS AND IMPACT 9**

Third World Scenario – Poor and Multidimensional Deprivation--Health Burden in Developing Scenario -Factors contribute to water, sanitation and hygiene related diseases-Social: Social Stratification and Literacy Demography: Population and Migration- Fertility - Mortality- Environment: Water Borne-Water Washed and Water Based Diseases - Economic: Wage - Water and Health Budgeting -Psychological: Non-compliance - Disease Relapse - Political: Political Will.

**UNIT III CHALLENGES IN MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT 9**

Common Challenges in WASH - Bureaucracy and Users- Water Utilities -Sectoral Allocation:- Infrastructure- Service Delivery: Health services: Macro and Micro- level: Community and Gender Issues- Equity Issues - Paradigm Shift: Democratization of Reforms and Initiatives.

**UNIT IV GOVERNANCE 9**

Public health -Community Health Assessment and Improvement Planning (CHA/CHIP)- Infrastructure and Investments on Water, (WASH) - Cost Benefit Analysis – Institutional Intervention-Public Private Partnership - Policy Directives - Social Insurance -Political Will vs Participatory Governance -

**UNIT V INITIATIVES 9**

Management vs Development -Accelerating Development- Development Indicators -Inclusive Development-Global and Local- Millennium Development Goal (MDG) and Targets - Five Year Plans - Implementation - Capacity Building - Case studies on WASH.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES:

<b>CO1</b>	Capture to fundamental concepts and terms which are to be applied and understood all through the study.
<b>CO2</b>	Comprehend the various factors affecting water sanitation and health through the lens of third world scenario.
<b>CO3</b>	Critically analyse and articulate the underlying common challenges in water, sanitation and health.
<b>CO4</b>	Acquire knowledge on the attributes of governance and its say on water sanitation and health.
<b>CO5</b>	Gain an overarching insight in to the aspects of sustainable resource management in the absence of a clear level playing field in the developmental aspects.

## REFERENCES

1. Bonitha R., Beaglehole R., Kjellstrom, 2006, "Basic Epidemiology", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, World Health Organization.
2. Van Note Chism, N. and Bickford, D. J. (2002), Improving the environment for learning: An expanded agenda. *New Directions for Teaching and Learning*, 2002: 91–98. doi: 10.1002/tl.83
3. National Research Council. *Global Issues in Water, Sanitation, and Health: Workshop Summary*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2009.
4. Sen, Amartya 1997. *On Economic Inequality*. Enlarged edition, with annex by James Foster and Amartya Sen, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997.
5. *Intersectoral Water Allocation Planning and Management*, 2000, World Bank Publishers [www. Amazon.com](http://www.Amazon.com)
6. Third World Network.org ([www.twn.org](http://www.twn.org)).

## CO PO MAPPING : WATER, SANITATION AND HEALTH

PO/PSO		Course Outcome					Overall Correlation of COs to POs
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Knowledge of Engineering Sciences		1	1	M	1	1
PO2	Problem analysis		2	2	2	2	2
PO3	Design / development of solutions			2	1	2	2
PO4	Investigation		2	3	3	3	3
PO5	Modern Tool Usage				1		1
PO6	Individual and Team work		2	2	1	2	2
PO7	Communication				2	2	2
PO8	Engineer and Society		3	3	3	3	3

PO9	Ethics			1	2	2	2
PO10	Environment and Sustainability		3			3	3
PO11	Project Management and Finance					1	1
PO12	Life Long Learning	2	3	2	3	3	3
PSO1	Explain the concepts of water management, field research methodology, gender, legal and environmental aspects in the context of integrated water resources management		3	3	3	3	3
PSO2	Formulate, analyse and comprehend the differences in social and economic variability in South Asian context with their peers and strive to work towards sustainability.		3	2	3	3	3
PSO3	Produce and publish professional reports, peer reviewed journal on contemporary and state of art research in water resources Engineering.		3	3	3	2	3

**OCE433**

**PRINCIPLES OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**LT PC**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge on environmental, social and economic dimensions of sustainability and the principles evolved through landmark events so as to develop an action mindset for sustainable development.

**UNIT I SUSTAINABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES**

**9**

Definition of sustainability – environmental, economical and social dimensions of sustainability - sustainable development models – strong and weak sustainability – defining development-millennium development goals – mindsets for sustainability: earthy, analytical, precautionary, action and collaborative– syndromes of global change: utilisation syndromes, development syndromes, and sink syndromes – core problems and cross cutting Issues of the 21 century - global, regional and local environmental issues – social insecurity - resource degradation – climate change – desertification.

**UNIT II PRINCIPLES AND FRAME WORK 9**

History and emergence of the concept of sustainable development - our common future - Stockholm to Rio plus 20– Rio Principles of sustainable development – Agenda 21 natural step-peoples earth charter – business charter for sustainable development –UN Global Compact - Role of civil society, business and government – United Nations’ 2030 Agenda for sustainable development – 17 sustainable development goals and targets, indicators and intervention areas

**UNIT III SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND WELLBEING 9**

The Unjust World and inequities - Quality of Life - Poverty, Population and Pollution - Combating Poverty - Demographic dynamics of sustainability - Strategies to end Rural and Urban Poverty and Hunger – Sustainable Livelihood Framework- Health, Education and Empowerment of Women, Children, Youth, Indigenous People, Non-Governmental Organizations, Local Authorities and Industry for Prevention, Precaution, Preservation and Public participation.

**UNIT IV SUSTAINABLE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SYSTEMS 10**

Sustainable Development Goals and Linkage to Sustainable Consumption and Production – Investing in Natural Capital- Agriculture, Forests, Fisheries - Food security and nutrition and sustainable agriculture- Water and sanitation - Biodiversity conservation and Ecosystem integrity –Ecotourism - Sustainable Cities – Sustainable Habitats- Green Buildings - Sustainable Transportation — Sustainable Mining - Sustainable Energy– Climate Change –Mitigation and Adaptation - Safeguarding Marine Resources - Financial Resources and Mechanisms

**UNIT V ASSESSING PROGRESS AND WAY FORWARD 8**

Nature of sustainable development strategies and current practice- Sustainability in global, regional and national context –Approaches to measuring and analysing sustainability– limitations of GDP- Ecological Footprint- Human Development Index- Human Development Report – National initiatives for Sustainable Development - Hurdles to Sustainability - Science and Technology for sustainable development –Performance indicators of sustainability and Assessment mechanism – Inclusive Green Growth and Green Economy – National Sustainable Development Strategy Planning and National Status of Sustainable Development Goals

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

CO1	Explain and evaluate current challenges to sustainability, including modern world social, environmental, and economic structures and crises.
CO2	Identify and critically analyze the social environmental, and economic dimensions of

	sustainability in terms of UN Sustainable development goals
CO3	Develop a fair understanding of the social, economic and ecological linkage of Human well being, production and consumption
CO4	Evaluate sustainability issues and solutions using a holistic approach that focuses on connections between complex human and natural systems.
CO5	Integrate knowledge from multiple sources and perspectives to understand environmental limits governing human societies and economies and social justice dimensions of sustainability.

## REFERENCES:

1. Tom Theis and Jonathan Tomkin, Sustainability: A Comprehensive Foundation, Rice University, Houston, Texas, 2012
2. A guide to SDG interactions:from science to implementation, International Council for Science, Paris,2017
3. Karel Mulder, Sustainable Development for Engineers - A Handbook and Resource Guide, Rouledge Taylor and Francis, 2017.
4. The New Global Frontier - Urbanization, Poverty and Environmentin the 21st Century - *George Martine,Gordon McGranahan,Mark Montgomery and Rogelio Fernández-Castilla*, IIED and UNFPA, Earthscan, UK, 2008
5. Nolberto Munier, Introduction to Sustainability: Road to a Better Future, Springer, 2006
6. Barry Dalal Clayton and Stephen Bass, Sustainable Development Strategies- a resource book”, Earthscan Publications Ltd, London, 2002.

## CO – PO Mapping –Principles of Sustainable Development

PO/PSO		Course Outcome					Overall Correlation of COs to POs
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Knowledge of Engineering Sciences						
PO2	Problem analysis	3	3				3
PO3	Design / development of solutions				3	3	3
PO4	Investigation		2	2	2	2	2
PO5	Modern Tool Usage						
PO6	Individual and Team work		2	2			2
PO7	Communication					1	1
PO8	Engineer and Society	3			3		3
PO9	Ethics				2	2	2
PO10	Environment and Sustainability	3	3	3	3	3	3

PO11	Project Management and Finance						
PO12	Life Long Learning					1	1
PSO1	Knowledge of Environmental Management discipline	3	3	3	3		3
PSO2	Environmental Performance Evaluation and coordination						
PSO3	Conceptualization of Environmental Management Systems						

**OCE434**

**ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students to understand environmental clearance, its legal requirements and to provide knowledge on overall methodology of EIA, prediction tools and models, environmental management plan and case studies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Historical development of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). Environmental Clearance- EIA in project cycle. legal and regulatory aspects in India – types and limitations of EIA –EIA process- screening – scoping - terms of reference in EIA- setting – analysis – mitigation. Cross sectoral issues –public hearing in EIA- EIA consultant accreditation.

**UNIT II IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND PREDICTION**

**10**

Matrices – networks – checklists – cost benefit analysis – analysis of alternatives – expert systems in EIA. prediction tools for EIA – mathematical modeling for impact prediction – assessment of impacts – air – water – soil – noise – biological — cumulative impact assessment

**UNIT III SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT**

**8**

Socio-economic impact assessment - relationship between social impacts and change in community and institutional arrangements. factors and methodologies- individual and family level impacts. communities in transition-rehabilitation

**UNIT IV      EIA DOCUMENTATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN      9**

Environmental management plan - preparation, implementation and review – mitigation and rehabilitation plans – policy and guidelines for planning and monitoring programmes – post project audit – documentation of EIA findings – ethical and quality aspects of environmental impact assessment

**UNIT V      CASE STUDIES      9**

Mining, power plants, cement plants, highways, petroleum refining industry, storage & handling of hazardous chemicals, common hazardous waste facilities, CETPs, CMSWMF, building and construction projects

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

<b>CO1</b>	Understand need for environmental clearance, its legal procedure, need of EIA, its types, stakeholders and their roles
<b>CO2</b>	Understand various impact identification methodologies, prediction techniques and model of impacts on various environments
<b>CO3</b>	Understand relationship between social impacts and change in community due to development activities and rehabilitation methods
<b>CO4</b>	Document the EIA findings and prepare environmental management and monitoring plan
<b>CO5</b>	Identify, predict and assess impacts of similar projects based on case studies

**REFERENCES:**

1. EIA Notification 2006 including recent amendments, by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
2. Sectoral Guidelines under EIA Notification by Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India
3. Canter, L.W., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw Hill, New York. 1996
4. Lawrence, D.P., Environmental Impact Assessment – Practical solutions to recurrent problems, Wiley-Interscience, New Jersey. 2003
5. Lee N. and George C. 2000. Environmental Assessment in Developing and Transitional Countries. Chichester: Willey
6. World Bank –Source book on EIA ,1999
7. Sam Mannan, Lees' Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, Hazard Identification Assessment and Control, 4th Edition, Butterworth Heineman, 2012.

**CO – PO Mapping- ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT**



PO/PSO		Course Outcome					Overall Correlation of COs to Pos
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Knowledge of Engineering Sciences		3			3	3
PO2	Problem analysis		2	2			2
PO3	Design / development of solutions		3	3	3		3
PO4	Investigation		2	2		2	2
PO5	Modern Tool Usage		2	2	3		2
PO6	Individual and Team work		2	2	2		2
PO7	Communication				1		1
PO8	Engineer and Society	2			2		2
PO9	Ethics	3	3	3	2	2	3
PO10	Environment and Sustainability	3			2		2
PO11	Project Management and Finance				1		L
PO12	Life Long Learning		1	1			L
PSO1	Knowledge of Environmental Engineering discipline	2					2
PSO2	Environmental Performance Evaluation and coordination		2	2	2		2
PSO3	Conceptualization of Environmental Engineering Systems		2		2		2

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

OIC431

BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGIES

LT PC  
3 0 0 3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- This course is intended to study the basics of Blockchain technology.
- During this course the learner will explore various aspects of Blockchain technology like application in various domains.
- By implementing, learners will have idea about private and public Blockchain, and smart contract.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION OF CRYPTOGRAPHY AND BLOCKCHAIN**

**9**

Introduction to Blockchain, Blockchain Technology Mechanisms & Networks, Blockchain Origins, Objective of Blockchain, Blockchain Challenges, Transactions and Blocks, P2P

Systems, Keys as Identity, Digital Signatures, Hashing, and public key cryptosystems, private vs. public Blockchain.

**UNIT II BITCOIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCY 9**

Introduction to Bitcoin, The Bitcoin Network, The Bitcoin Mining Process, Mining Developments, Bitcoin Wallets, Decentralization and Hard Forks, Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM), Merkle Tree, Double-Spend Problem, Blockchain and Digital Currency, Transactional Blocks, Impact of Blockchain Technology on Cryptocurrency.

**UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO ETHEREUM 9**

Introduction to Ethereum, Consensus Mechanisms, Metamask Setup, Ethereum Accounts, Transactions, Receiving Ethers, Smart Contracts.

**UNIT-IV INTRODUCTION TO HYPERLEDGER AND SOLIDITY PROGRAMMING 10**

Introduction to Hyperledger, Distributed Ledger Technology & its Challenges, Hyperledger & Distributed Ledger Technology, Hyperledger Fabric, Hyperledger Composer. Solidity - Language of Smart Contracts, Installing Solidity & Ethereum Wallet, Basics of Solidity, Layout of a Solidity Source File & Structure of Smart Contracts, General Value Types.

**UNIT V BLOCKCHAIN APPLICATIONS 8**

Internet of Things, Medical Record Management System, Domain Name Service and Future of Blockchain, Alt Coins.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the completion of this course, student will be able to

**CO1:** Understand and explore the working of Blockchain technology

**CO2:** Analyze the working of Smart Contracts

**CO3:** Understand and analyze the working of Hyperledger

**CO4:** Apply the learning of solidity to build de-centralized apps on Ethereum

**CO5:** Develop applications on Blockchain

**REFERENCES:**

1. Imran Bashir, "Mastering Blockchain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization, and Smart Contracts Explained", Second Edition, Packt Publishing, 2018.
2. Narayanan, J. Bonneau, E. Felten, A. Miller, S. Goldfeder, "Bitcoin and Cryptocurrency Technologies: A Comprehensive Introduction" Princeton University Press, 2016
3. Antonopoulos, Mastering Bitcoin, O'Reilly Publishing, 2014.
4. Antonopoulos and G. Wood, "Mastering Ethereum: Building Smart Contracts and Dapps", O'Reilly Publishing, 2018.
5. D. Drescher, Blockchain Basics. Apress, 2017.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	2	1	3	2	2	3
2	2	1	2	3	2	2
3	2	1	3	1	2	1

4	2	1	2	3	2	2
5						
<b>Avg</b>	2.00	1.00	2.50	2.25	2.00	2.00

**OIC432**

**DEEP LEARNING**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Develop and Train Deep Neural Networks.
- Develop a CNN, R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster-R-CNN, Mask-RCNN for detection and recognition
- Build and train RNNs, work with NLP and Word Embeddings
- The internal structure of LSTM and GRU and the differences between them
- The Auto Encoders for Image Processing

**UNIT I DEEP LEARNING CONCEPTS**

**6**

Fundamentals about Deep Learning. Perception Learning Algorithms. Probabilistic modelling. Early Neural Networks. How Deep Learning different from Machine Learning. Scalars. Vectors. Matrixes, Higher Dimensional Tensors. Manipulating Tensors. Vector Data. Time Series Data. Image Data. Video Data.

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS**

**9**

About Neural Network. Building Blocks of Neural Network. Optimizers. Activation Functions. Loss Functions. Data Pre-processing for neural networks, Feature Engineering. Overfitting and Underfitting. Hyperparameters.

**UNIT III CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK**

**10**

About CNN. Linear Time Invariant. Image Processing Filtering. Building a convolutional neural network. Input Layers, Convolution Layers. Pooling Layers. Dense Layers. Backpropagation Through the Convolutional Layer. Filters and Feature Maps. Backpropagation Through the Pooling Layers. Dropout Layers and Regularization. Batch Normalization. Various Activation Functions. Various Optimizers. LeNet, AlexNet, VGG16, ResNet. Transfer Learning with Image Data. Transfer Learning using Inception Oxford VGG Model, Google Inception Model, Microsoft ResNet Model. R-CNN, Fast R-CNN, Faster R-CNN, Mask-RCNN, YOLO

**UNIT VI NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING USING RNN**

**10**

About NLP & its Toolkits. Language Modeling . Vector Space Model (VSM). Continuous Bag of Words (CBOW). Skip-Gram Model for Word Embedding. Part of Speech (PoS) Global Co-occurrence Statistics–based Word Vectors. Transfer Learning. Word2Vec. Global Vectors for Word Representation GloVe. Backpropagation Through Time. Bidirectional RNNs (BRNN) . Long Short Term Memory (LSTM). Bi-directional LSTM. Sequence-to-Sequence Models (Seq2Seq). Gated recurrent unit GRU.

## **UNIT V DEEP REINFORCEMENT & UNSUPERVISED LEARNING**

**10**

About Deep Reinforcement Learning. Q-Learning. Deep Q-Network (DQN). Policy Gradient Methods. Actor-Critic Algorithm. About Autoencoding. Convolutional Auto Encoding. Variational Auto Encoding. Generative Adversarial Networks. Autoencoders for Feature Extraction. Auto Encoders for Classification. Denoising Autoencoders. Sparse Autoencoders

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Feature Extraction from Image and Video Data

**CO2:** Implement Image Segmentation and Instance Segmentation in Images

**CO3:** Implement image recognition and image classification using a pretrained network (Transfer Learning)

**CO4:** Traffic Information analysis using Twitter Data

**CO5:** Autoencoder for Classification & Feature Extraction

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **REFERENCES**

1. Deep Learning A Practitioner's Approach Josh Patterson and Adam Gibson O'Reilly Media, Inc.2017
2. Learn Keras for Deep Neural Networks, Jojo Moolayil, Apress,2018
3. Deep Learning Projects Using TensorFlow 2, Vinita Silaparasetty, Apress, 2020
4. Deep Learning with Python, FRANÇOIS CHOLLET, MANNING SHELTER ISLAND,2017
5. Pro Deep Learning with TensorFlow, Santanu Pattanayak, Apress,2017

**OBA431**

**SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT**

**LT P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide students with fundamental knowledge of the notion of corporate sustainability.
- To determine how organizations impacts on the environment and socio-technical systems, the relationship between social and environmental performance and competitiveness, the approaches and methods.

**UNIT I                    MANAGEMENT OF SUSTAINABILITY                    9**

Management of sustainability -rationale and political trends: An introduction to sustainability management, International and European policies on sustainable development, theoretical pillars in sustainability management studies.

**UNIT II                    CORPORATE SUSTAINABILITY AND RESPONSIBILITY                    9**

Corporate sustainability parameter, corporate sustainability institutional framework, integration of sustainability into strategic planning and regular business practices, fundamentals of stakeholder engagement.

**UNIT III                    SUSTAINABILITY MANAGEMENT: STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES                    9**

Corporate sustainability management and competitiveness: Sustainability-oriented corporate strategies, markets and competitiveness, Green Management between theory and practice, Sustainable Consumption and Green Marketing strategies, Environmental regulation and strategic postures; Green Management approaches and tools; Green engineering: clean technologies and innovation processes; Sustainable Supply Chain Management and Procurement.

**UNIT IV                    SUSTAINABILITY AND INNOVATION                    9**

Socio-technical transitions and sustainability, Sustainable entrepreneurship, Sustainable pioneers in green market niches, Smart communities and smart specializations.

**UNIT V                    SUSTAINABLE MANAGEMENT OF RESOURCES, COMMODITIES AND COMMONS                    9**

Energy management, Water management, Waste management, Wild Life Conservation, Emerging trends in sustainable management, Case Studies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: An understanding of sustainability management as an approach to aid in evaluating and minimizing environmental impacts while achieving the expected social impact.
- CO2: An understanding of corporate sustainability and responsible Business Practices
- CO3: Knowledge and skills to understand, to measure and interpret sustainability performances.
- CO4: Knowledge of innovative practices in sustainable business and community management
- CO5: Deep understanding of sustainable management of resources and commodities

## REFERENCES:

1. Daddi, T., Iraldo, F., Testa, Environmental Certification for Organizations and Products: Management, 2015
2. Christian N. Madu, Handbook of Sustainability Management 2012
3. Petra Molthan-Hill, The Business Student's Guide to Sustainable Management: Principles and Practice, 2014
4. Margaret Robertson, Sustainability Principles and Practice, 2014
5. Peter Rogers, An Introduction to Sustainable Development, 2006

## MAPPING OF POs AND COs:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	2	1	2
CO3	3	3	1	2	2	3
CO4	3	3	2	1	1	2
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	2

OBA432  
C

**MICRO AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

L T P

3

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

3 0 0

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To familiarize students with the theory and practice of small business management.
- To learn the legal issues faced by small business and how they impact operations.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMALL BUSINESS

9

Creation, Innovation, entrepreneurship and small business - Defining Small Business –Role of Owner – Manager – government policy towards small business sector –elements of entrepreneurship –evolution of entrepreneurship –Types of Entrepreneurship – social, civic, corporate - Business life cycle - barriers and triggers to new venture creation – process to assist start ups – small business and family business.

**UNIT II                    SCREENING THE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY AND FORMULATING THE BUSINESS PLAN                    9**

Concepts of opportunity recognition; Key factors leading to new venture failure; New venture screening process; Applying new venture screening process to the early stage small firm Role planning in small business – importance of strategy formulation – management skills for small business creation and development.

**UNIT III                    BUILDING THE RIGHT TEAM AND MARKETING STRATEGY                    9**

Management and Leadership – employee assessments – Tuckman’s stages of group development - The entrepreneurial process model - Delegation and team building - Comparison of HR management in small and large firms - Importance of coaching and how to apply a coaching model.

Marketing within the small business - success strategies for small business marketing - customer delight and business generating systems, - market research, - assessing market performance- sales management and strategy - the marketing mix and marketing strategy.

**UNIT IV                    FINANCING SMALL BUSINESS                    9**

Main sources of entrepreneurial capital; Nature of ‘bootstrap’ financing - Difference between cash and profit - Nature of bank financing and equity financing - Funding-equity gap for small firms. Importance of working capital cycle - Calculation of break-even point - Power of gross profit margin- Pricing for profit - Credit policy issues and relating these to cash flow management and profitability.

**UNIT V                    VALUING SMALL BUSINESS AND CRISIS MANAGEMENT                    9**

Causes of small business failure - Danger signals of impending trouble - Characteristics of poorly performing firms - Turnaround strategies - Concept of business valuation - Different valuation measurements - Nature of goodwill and how to measure it - Advantages and disadvantages of buying an established small firm - Process of preparing a business for sale.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

CO1. Familiarise the students with the concept of small business

CO2. In depth knowledge on small business opportunities and challenges

CO3. Ability to devise plans for small business by building the right skills and marketing strategies

CO4. Identify the funding source for small start ups

CO5. Business evaluation for buying and selling of small firms

## REFERENCES

1. Hankinson,A.(2000). "The key factors in the profile of small firm owner-managers that influence business performance. The South Coast Small Firms Survey, 1997-2000." Industrial and Commercial Training 32(3):94-98.
2. Parker,R.(2000). "Small is not necessarily beautiful: An evaluation of policy support for small and medium-sized enterprise in Australia." Australian Journal of Political Science 35(2):239-253.
3. Journal articles on SME's.

## MAPPING OF POs AND COs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	2	2	1	1	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	2	2	1	1
CO5	3	2	2	3	2	1

OBA433

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

L T P C

3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVE

- To understand intellectual property rights and its valuation.

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Intellectual property rights - Introduction, Basic concepts, Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks, Trade Secrets, Geographic Indicators; Nature of Intellectual Property, Technological Research, Inventions and Innovations, History - the way from WTO to WIPO, TRIPS.

### UNIT II PROCESS

9

New Developments in IPR, Procedure for grant of Patents, TM, GIs, Patenting under Patent Cooperation Treaty, Administration of Patent system in India, Patenting in foreign countries.

### UNIT III STATUTES

9



International Treaties and conventions on IPRs, The TRIPs Agreement, PCT Agreement, The Patent Act of India, Patent Amendment Act (2005), Design Act, Trademark Act, Geographical Indication Act, Bayh- Dole Act and Issues of Academic Entrepreneurship.

**UNIT IV STRATEGIES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

**9**

Strategies for investing in R&D, Patent Information and databases, IPR strength in India, Traditional Knowledge, Case studies.

**UNIT V MODELS**

**9**

The technologies Know-how, concept of ownership, Significance of IP in Value Creation, IP Valuation and IP Valuation Models, Application of Real Option Model in Strategic Decision Making, Transfer and Licensing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Understanding of intellectual property and appreciation of the need to protect it
- CO2: Awareness about the process of patenting
- CO3: Understanding of the statutes related to IPR
- CO4: Ability to apply strategies to protect intellectual property
- CO5: Ability to apply models for making strategic decisions related to IPR

**REFERENCES**

1. V. Sople Vinod, Managing Intellectual Property by (Prentice hall of India Pvt.Ltd), 2006.
2. Intellectual Property rights and copyrights, EssEss Publications.
3. Primer, R. Anita Rao and Bhanoji Rao, Intellectual Property Rights, Lastain Book company.
4. Edited by Derek Bosworth and Elizabeth Webster, The Management of Intellectual Property, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2006.
5. WIPO Intellectual Property Hand book.

**MAPPING OF POs AND COs**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	3	2	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	3	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	2	3

## **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To help students develop knowledge and competence in ethical management and decision making in organizational contexts.

### **UNIT I ETHICS AND SOCIETY 9**

Ethical Management- Definition, Motivation, Advantages-Practical implications of ethical management. Managerial ethics, professional ethics, and social Responsibility-Role of culture and society's expectations- Individual and organizational responsibility to society and the community.

### **UNIT II ETHICAL DECISION MAKING AND MANAGEMENT IN A CRISIS 9**

Managing in an ethical crisis, the nature of a crisis, ethics in crisis management, discuss case studies, analyze real-world scenarios, develop ethical management skills, knowledge, and competencies. Proactive crisis management.

### **UNIT III STAKEHOLDERS IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT 9**

Stakeholders in ethical management, identifying internal and external stakeholders, nature of stakeholders, ethical management of various kinds of stakeholders: customers (product and service issues), employees (leadership, fairness, justice, diversity) suppliers, collaborators, business, community, the natural environment (the sustainability imperative, green management, Contemporary issues).

### **UNIT IV INDIVIDUAL VARIABLES IN ETHICAL MANAGEMENT 9**

Understanding individual variables in ethics, managerial ethics, concepts in ethical psychology-ethical awareness, ethical courage, ethical judgment, ethical foundations, ethical emotions/intuitions/intensity. Utilization of these concepts and competencies for ethical decision-making and management.

### **UNIT V PRACTICAL FIELD-GUIDE, TECHNIQUES AND SKILLS 9**

Ethical management in practice, development of techniques and skills, navigating challenges and dilemmas, resolving issues and preventing unethical management proactively. Role modelling and creating a culture of ethical management and human flourishing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: Role modelling and influencing the ethical and cultural context.
- CO2: Respond to ethical crises and proactively address potential crises situations.
- CO3: Understand and implement stakeholder management decisions.

CO4: Develop the ability, knowledge, and skills for ethical management.

CO5: Develop practical skills to navigate, resolve and thrive in management situations

#### REFERENCES

1. Brad Agle, Aaron Miller, Bill O' Rourke, The Business Ethics Field Guide: the essential companion to leading your career and your company, 2016.
2. Steiner & Steiner, Business, Government & Society: A managerial Perspective, 2011.
3. Lawrence & Weber, Business and Society: Stakeholders, Ethics, Public Policy, 2020.

#### MAPPING OF POs AND COs

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	3
CO2		3	2	3	1	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	3

ET4251

IoT FOR SMART SYSTEMS

LT P C

3 0 0 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To study about **Internet of Things** technologies and its role in real time applications.
2. To introduce the infrastructure required for IoT
3. To familiarize the accessories and communication techniques for IoT.
4. To provide insight about the embedded processor and sensors required for IoT
5. To familiarize the different platforms and Attributes for IoT

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS

9

Overview, Hardware and software requirements for IOT, Sensor and actuators, Technology drivers, Business drivers, Typical IoT applications, Trends and implications.

**UNIT II IOT ARCHITECTURE 9**

IoT reference model and architecture -Node Structure - Sensing, Processing, Communication, Powering, Networking - Topologies, Layer/Stack architecture, IoT standards, Cloud computing for IoT, Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy beacons.

**UNIT III PROTOCOLS AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES FOR IOT 9**

**PROTOCOLS:**

NFC, SCADA and RFID, Zigbee MIPI, M-PHY, UniPro, SPMI, SPI, M-PCIe GSM, CDMA, LTE, GPRS, small cell.

**Wireless technologies for IoT:** WiFi (IEEE 802.11), Bluetooth/Bluetooth Smart, ZigBee/ZigBee Smart, UWB (IEEE 802.15.4), 6LoWPAN, Proprietary systems-Recent trends.

**UNIT IV IOT PROCESSORS 9**

**Services/Attributes:** Big-Data Analytics for IOT, Dependability, Interoperability, Security, Maintainability.

**Embedded processors for IOT :** Introduction to Python programming -Building IOT with RASPBERRY PI and Arduino.

**UNIT V CASE STUDIES 9**

Industrial IoT, Home Automation, smart cities, Smart Grid, connected vehicles, electric vehicle charging, Environment, Agriculture, Productivity Applications, IOT Defense

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the students will have the ability to

CO1: Analyze the concepts of IoT and its present developments.

CO2: Compare and contrast different platforms and infrastructures available for IoT

CO3: Explain different protocols and communication technologies used in IoT

CO4: Analyze the big data analytic and programming of IoT

CO5: Implement IoT solutions for smart applications

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	2	1	-	-	-
2	-	2	-	-	-	-
3	1	2	-	1	3	-
4	2		3	3	3	3
5	3	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Avg.</b>	1.75	2	2.33	2.33	3	2

**REFERENCES:**

1. ArshdeepBahga and VijaiMadiseti : A Hands-on Approach "Internet of Things",Universities Press 2015.
2. Oliver Hersent , David Boswarthick and Omar Elloumi " The Internet of Things", Wiley,2016.
3. Samuel Greengard, " The Internet of Things", The MIT press, 2015.
4. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally"Designing the Internet of Things "Wiley,2014.
5. Jean- Philippe Vasseur, Adam Dunkels, "Interconnecting Smart Objects with IP: The Next Internet" Morgan Kuffmann Publishers, 2010.
6. Adrian McEwen and Hakim Cassimally, "Designing the Internet of Things", John Wiley and sons, 2014.
7. Lingyang Song/DusitNiyato/ Zhu Han/ Ekram Hossain," Wireless Device-to-Device Communications and Networks, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS,2015.
8. OvidiuVermesan and Peter Friess (Editors), "Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems", River Publishers Series in Communication, 2013.
9. Vijay Madiseti , ArshdeepBahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands on-Approach)", 2014.
10. Zach Shelby, Carsten Bormann, "6LoWPAN: The Wireless Embedded Internet", John Wiley and sons, 2009.
11. Lars T.Berger and Krzysztof Iniewski, "Smart Grid applications, communications and security", Wiley, 2015.
12. JanakaEkanayake, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama and Nick Jenkins, " Smart Grid Technology and Applications", Wiley, 2015.
13. UpenaDalal,"Wireless Communications & Networks,Oxford,2015.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The course is aimed at

1. Understanding about the learning problem and algorithms
2. Providing insight about neural networks
3. Introducing the machine learning fundamentals and significance
4. Enabling the students to acquire knowledge about pattern recognition.
5. Motivating the students to apply deep learning algorithms for solving real life problems.

**UNIT I LEARNING PROBLEMS AND ALGORITHMS 9**

Various paradigms of learning problems, Supervised, Semi-supervised and Unsupervised algorithms

**UNIT II NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Differences between Biological and Artificial Neural Networks - Typical Architecture, Common Activation Functions, Multi-layer neural network, Linear Separability, Hebb Net, Perceptron, Adaline, Standard Back propagation Training Algorithms for Pattern Association - Hebb rule and Delta rule, Hetero associative, Auto associative, Kohonen Self Organising Maps, Examples of Feature Maps, Learning Vector Quantization, Gradient descent, Boltzmann Machine Learning.

**UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING – FUNDAMENTALS & FEATURE SELECTIONS & CLASSIFICATIONS 9**

Classifying Samples: The confusion matrix, Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1- Score, the curse of dimensionality, training, testing, validation, cross validation, overfitting, under-fitting the data, early stopping, regularization, bias and variance. Feature Selection, normalization, dimensionality reduction, Classifiers: KNN, SVM, Decision trees, Naïve Bayes, Binary classification, multi class classification, clustering.

**UNIT IV DEEP LEARNING: CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORKS 9**

Feed forward networks, Activation functions, back propagation in CNN, optimizers, batch normalization, convolution layers, pooling layers, fully connected layers, dropout, Examples of CNNs.

**UNIT V DEEP LEARNING: RNNs, AUTOENCODERS AND GANS 9**

State, Structure of RNN Cell, LSTM and GRU, Time distributed layers, Generating Text, Autoencoders: Convolutional Autoencoders, Denoising autoencoders, Variational autoencoders, GANs: The discriminator, generator, DCGANs

**COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):**

At the end of the course the student will be able to

CO1 : Illustrate the categorization of machine learning algorithms.

CO2: Compare and contrast the types of neural network architectures, activation functions

CO3: Acquaint with the pattern association using neural networks

CO4: Elaborate various terminologies related with pattern recognition and architectures of convolutional neural networks

CO5: Construct different feature selection and classification techniques and advanced neural network architectures such as RNN, Autoencoders, and GANs.

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1	3	1	-	-	-
2	2	3	2	-	-	-
3	3	-	3	-	3	-
4	2	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	-	3	-
6	3	3	3	-	3	-
7	3	3	3	-	3	-
<b>Avg.</b>	2.42	3	2.57	-	3	-

**REFERENCES:**

1. J. S. R. Jang, C. T. Sun, E. Mizutani, Neuro Fuzzy and Soft Computing - A Computational Approach to Learning and Machine Intelligence, 2012, PHI learning
2. Deep Learning, Ian Good fellow, YoshuaBengio and Aaron Courville, MIT Press, ISBN: 9780262035613, 2016.
3. The Elements of Statistical Learning. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Second Edition. 2009.
4. Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning. Christopher Bishop. Springer. 2006.
5. Understanding Machine Learning. Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David. Cambridge University Press. 2017.

**OBJECTIVES:**

To impart knowledge on

- Different types of renewable energy technologies
- Standalone operation, grid connected operation of renewable energy systems

**UNIT I****INTRODUCTION****9**

Classification of energy sources – Co<sub>2</sub> Emission - Features of Renewable energy - Renewable energy scenario in India -Environmental aspects of electric energy conversion: impacts of renewable energy generation on environment Per Capital Consumption - CO<sub>2</sub> Emission - importance of renewable energy sources, Potentials – Achievements– Applications.

**UNIT II****SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAICS****9**

Solar Energy: Sun and Earth-Basic Characteristics of solar radiation- angle of sunrays on solar collector-Estimating Solar Radiation Empirically - Equivalent circuit of PV Cell- Photovoltaic cell-characteristics: P-V and I-V curve of cell-Impact of Temperature and Insolation on I-V characteristics-Shading Impacts on I-V characteristics-Bypass diode -Blocking diode.

**UNIT III****PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM DESIGN****9**

Block diagram of solar photo voltaic system : Line commutated converters (inversion mode) - Boost and buck-boost converters - selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing - PV systems classification- standalone PV systems - Grid tied and grid interactive inverters- grid connection issues.

**UNIT IV WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS****9**

Origin of Winds: Global and Local Winds- Aerodynamics of Wind turbine-Derivation of Betz's limit-Power available in wind-Classification of wind turbine: Horizontal Axis wind turbine and Vertical axis wind turbine- Aerodynamic Efficiency-Tip Speed-Tip Speed Ratio-Solidity-Blade Count-Power curve of wind turbine - Configurations of wind energy conversion systems: Type A, Type B, Type C and Type D Configurations- Grid connection Issues - Grid integrated SCIG and PMSG based WECS.

**UNIT V OTHER RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES****9**

Qualitative study of different renewable energy resources: ocean, Biomass, Hydrogen energy systems, Fuel cells, Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC), Tidal and wave energy, Geothermal Energy Resources.



**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- CO1: Demonstrate the need for renewable energy sources.
- CO2: Develop a stand-alone photo voltaic system and implement a maximum power point tracking in the PV system.
- CO3: Design a stand-alone and Grid connected PV system.
- CO4: Analyze the different configurations of the wind energy conversion systems.
- CO5: Realize the basic of various available renewable energy sources

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.N.Bhadra, D. Kasta, & S. Banerjee "Wind Electrical Systems", Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Rai. G.D, "Non conventional energy sources", Khanna publishes, 1993.
3. Rai. G.D," Solar energy utilization", Khanna publishes, 1993.
4. Chetan Singh Solanki, "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications", PHI Learning Private Limited, 2012.
5. John Twideu and Tony Weir, "Renewal Energy Resources" BSP Publications, 2006
6. Gray, L. Johnson, "Wind energy system", prentice hall of India, 1995.
7. B.H.Khan, " Non-conventional Energy sources", , McGraw-hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
8. Fang Lin Luo Hong Ye, " Renewable Energy systems", Taylor & Francis Group,2013.

**CO-PO MAPPING :**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
CO1	3		2	2	2	1
CO2	3		2	3	3	3
CO3	3		2	3	3	3
CO4	3		2	3	3	2
CO5	3		2	2	2	2

**PS4093**

**SMART GRID**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To know about the function of smart grid.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications
- To get familiarized with the communication networks for Smart Grid applications

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID 9**

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers, functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & Smart Grid, Comparison of Micro grid and Smart grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid, Smart Grid Initiative for Power Distribution Utility in India – Case Study.

### **UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES 9**

Technology Drivers, Smart Integration of energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation, Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/Var control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV) – Grid to Vehicle and Vehicle to Grid charging concepts.

### **UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9**

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU) & their application for monitoring & protection. Demand side management and demand response programs, Demand pricing and Time of Use, Real Time Pricing, Peak Time Pricing.

### **UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID 9**

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

### **Unit V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID APPLICATIONS 9**

Architecture and Standards -Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), PLC, Zigbee, GSM, IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOME:

Students able to

CO1: Relate with the smart resources, smart meters and other smart devices.

CO2: Explain the function of Smart Grid.

CO3: Experiment the issues of Power Quality in Smart Grid.

CO4: Analyze the performance of Smart Grid.

CO5: Recommend suitable communication networks for smart grid applications

## REFERENCES

1. Stuart Borlase 'Smart Grid: Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions', CRC Press 2012.
2. JanakaEkanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, 'Smart Grid: Technology and Applications', Wiley, 2012.
3. Mini S. Thomas, John D McDonald, 'Power System SCADA and Smart Grids', CRC Press, 2015
4. Kenneth C.Budka, Jayant G. Deshpande, Marina Thottan, 'Communication Networks for Smart Grids', Springer, 2014
5. SMART GRID Fundamentals of Design and Analysis, James Momoh, IEEE press, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Publication.

## MAPPING OF CO'S WITH PO'S

CO	PO					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	3	2	-	2	2	2
2	3	-	2	2	-	2
3	2	-	1	-	-	-
4	1	-	-	3	3	1
5	-	2	2	2	2	3
AVG	2.25	2	1.66	2.25	2.3	2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the core fundamentals of system and web security concepts
- To have through understanding in the security concepts related to networks
- To deploy the security essentials in IT Sector
- To be exposed to the concepts of Cyber Security and cloud security
- To perform a detailed study of Privacy and Storage security and related Issues

**UNIT I SYSTEM SECURITY 9**

Model of network security – Security attacks, services and mechanisms – OSI security architecture -A Cryptography primer- Intrusion detection system- Intrusion Prevention system - Security web applications- Case study: OWASP - Top 10 Web Application Security Risks.

**UNIT II NETWORK SECURITY 9**

Internet Security - Intranet security- Local Area Network Security - Wireless Network Security - Wireless Sensor Network Security- Cellular Network Security - Mobile security - IOT security - Case Study - Kali Linux.

**UNIT III SECURITY MANAGEMENT 9**

Information security essentials for IT Managers- Security Management System - Policy Driven System Management- IT Security - Online Identity and User Management System. Case study: Metasploit

**UNIT IV CYBER SECURITY AND CLOUD SECURITY 9**

Cyber Forensics- Disk Forensics – Network Forensics – Wireless Forensics – Database Forensics – Malware Forensics – Mobile Forensics – Email Forensics- Best security practices for automate Cloud infrastructure management – Establishing trust in IaaS, PaaS, and SaaS Cloud types. Case study: DVWA

**UNIT V PRIVACY AND STORAGE SECURITY 9**

Privacy on the Internet - Privacy Enhancing Technologies - Personal privacy Policies - Detection of Conflicts in security policies- privacy and security in environment monitoring systems. Storage Area Network Security - Storage Area Network Security Devices - Risk management - Physical Security Essentials.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Understand the core fundamentals of system security
- CO2:** Apply the security concepts to wired and wireless networks
- CO3:** Implement and Manage the security essentials in IT Sector
- CO4:** Explain the concepts of Cyber Security and Cyber forensics
- CO5:** Be aware of Privacy and Storage security Issues.

**REFERENCES**

1. John R. Vacca, Computer and Information Security Handbook, Third Edition, Elsevier 2017
2. Michael E. Whitman, Herbert J. Mattord, Principles of Information Security, Seventh Edition, Cengage Learning, 2022
3. Richard E. Smith, Elementary Information Security, Third Edition, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2019
4. Mayor, K.K.Mookhey, Jacopo Cervini, Fairuzan Roslan, Kevin Beaver, Metasploit Toolkit for Penetration Testing, Exploit Development and Vulnerability Research, Syngress publications, Elsevier, 2007. ISBN : 978-1-59749-074-0

5. John Sammons, "The Basics of Digital Forensics- The Primer for Getting Started in Digital Forensics", Syngress, 2012
6. Cory Altheide and Harlan Carvey, "Digital Forensics with Open Source Tools", 2011 Syngress, ISBN: 9781597495875.
7. Siani Pearson, George Yee "Privacy and Security for Cloud Computing" Computer Communications and Networks, Springer, 2013.

### CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	1	2	1	1	2	1
2	2	1	3	1	1	2
3			2	3	3	3
4	2	2	1	2	1	3
5	1		1	1	2	3
<b>Avg</b>	1.50	1.67	1.60	1.60	1.80	2.40

**MP4251**

**CLOUD COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To gain expertise in Virtualization, Virtual Machines and deploy practical virtualization solution
- To understand the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing.
- To explore the roster of AWS services and illustrate the way to make applications in AWS
- To gain knowledge in the working of Windows Azure and Storage services offered by Windows Azure
- To develop the cloud application using various programming model of Hadoop and Aneka

**UNIT I                      VIRTUALIZATION AND VIRTUALIZATION INFRASTRUCTURE                      6**

Basics of Virtual Machines - Process Virtual Machines – System Virtual Machines –Emulation – Interpretation – Binary Translation - Taxonomy of Virtual Machines. Virtualization –Management Virtualization — Hardware Maximization – Architectures – Virtualization Management – Storage Virtualization – Network Virtualization- Implementation levels of virtualization – virtualization structure – virtualization of CPU, Memory and I/O devices – virtual clusters and Resource Management – Virtualization for data center automation

**UNIT II                      CLOUD PLATFORM ARCHITECTURE**

**12**

Cloud Computing: Definition, Characteristics - Cloud deployment models: public, private, hybrid, community – Categories of cloud computing: Everything as a service: Infrastructure, platform, software- A Generic Cloud Architecture Design – Layered cloud Architectural Development – Architectural Design Challenges

**UNIT III AWS CLOUD PLATFORM - IAAS 9**

**Amazon Web Services:** AWS Infrastructure- AWS API- AWS Management Console - Setting up AWS Storage - Stretching out with Elastic Compute Cloud - Elastic Container Service for Kubernetes- AWS Developer Tools: AWS Code Commit, AWS Code Build, AWS Code Deploy, AWS Code Pipeline, AWS code Star - AWS Management Tools: Cloud Watch, AWS Auto Scaling, AWS control Tower, Cloud Formation, Cloud Trail, AWS License Manager

**UNIT IV PAAS CLOUD PLATFORM 9**

Windows Azure: Origin of Windows Azure, Features, The Fabric Controller – First Cloud APP in Windows Azure- Service Model and Managing Services: Definition and Configuration, Service runtime API- Windows Azure Developer Portal- Service Management API- Windows Azure Storage Characteristics-Storage Services- REST API- Blops

**UNIT V PROGRAMMING MODEL 9**

Introduction to Hadoop Framework - Mapreduce, Input splitting, map and reduce functions, specifying input and output parameters, configuring and running a job –Developing Map Reduce Applications - Design of Hadoop file system –Setting up Hadoop Cluster- Aneka: Cloud Application Platform, Thread Programming, Task Programming and Map-Reduce Programming in Aneka

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Employ the concepts of virtualization in the cloud computing

**CO2:** Identify the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing

**CO3:** Develop the Cloud Application in AWS platform

**CO4:** Apply the concepts of Windows Azure to design Cloud Application

**CO5:** Develop services using various Cloud computing programming models.

**REFERENCES**

1. Bernard Golden, Amazon Web Service for Dummies, John Wiley & Sons, 2013.
2. Raoul Alongi, AWS: The Most Complete Guide to Amazon Web Service from Beginner to Advanced Level, Amazon Asia- Pacific Holdings Private Limited, 2019.
3. Sriram Krishnan, Programming: Windows Azure, O'Reilly,2010.
4. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vacchiola, S.Thamarai Selvi, Mastering Cloud Computing , McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
5. Danielle Ruest, Nelson Ruest, —Virtualization: A Beginner"s Guidell, McGraw-Hill Osborne Media, 2009.
6. Jim Smith, Ravi Nair , "Virtual Machines: Versatile Platforms for Systems and Processes", Elsevier/Morgan Kaufmann, 2005.
7. John W.Rittinghouse and James F.Ransome, "Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management, and Security", CRC Press, 2010.
8. Toby Velte, Anthony Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, "Cloud Computing, A Practical Approach", McGraw-Hill Osborne Media, 2009.
9. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide", Yahoo Press, 2012.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide a sound knowledge in UI & UX
- To understand the need for UI and UX
- Research Methods used in Design
- Tools used in UI & UX
- Creating a wireframe and prototype

**UNIT I UX LIFECYCLE TEMPLATE 8**

Introduction. A UX process lifecycle template. Choosing a process instance for your project. The system complexity space. Meet the user interface team. Scope of UX presence within the team. More about UX lifecycles. Business Strategy. Value Innovation. Validated User Research. Killer UX Design. The Blockbuster Value Proposition. What Is a Value Proposition?.

**UNIT II CONTEXTUAL INQUIRY 10**

The system concept statement. User work activity data gathering. Look for emotional aspects of work practice. Abridged contextual inquiry process. Data-driven vs. model-driven inquiry. Organizing concepts: work roles and flow model. Creating and managing work activity notes. Constructing your work activity affinity diagram (WAAD). Abridged contextual analysis process. History of affinity diagrams.

**UNIT III DESIGN THINKING, IDEATION, AND SKETCHING 9**

Design-informing models: second span of the bridge . Some general “how to” suggestions. A New example domain: slideshow presentations. User models. Usage models. Work environment models. Barrier summaries. Model consolidation. Protecting your sources. Abridged methods for design-informing models extraction. Design paradigms. Design thinking. Design perspectives. User personas. Ideation. Sketching

**UNIT IV UX GOALS, METRICS, AND TARGETS 8**

Introduction. UX goals. UX target tables. Work roles, user classes, and UX goals. UX measures. Measuring instruments. UX metrics. Baseline level. Target level. Setting levels. Observed results. Practical tips and cautions for creating UX targets. How UX targets help manage the user experience engineering process.

Sharpening Your Thinking Tools. UX Research and Strength of Evidence. Agile Personas. How to Prioritize Usability Problems. Creating Insights, Hypotheses and Testable Design Ideas. How to Manage Design Projects with User Experience Metrics. Two Measures that Will Justify Any Design Change. Evangelizing UX Research. How to Create a User Journey Map. Generating Solutions to Usability Problems. Building UX Research Into the Design Studio Methodology. Dealing with Common objections to UX Research. The User Experience Debrief Meeting. Creating a User Experience Dashboard.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Hands on Design Thinking process for a product
- 2: Defining the Look and Feel of any new Project
- 3: Create a Sample Pattern Library for that product (Mood board, Fonts, Colors based on UI principles)
- 4: Identify a customer problem to solve.
- 5: Conduct end-to-end user research - User research, creating personas, Ideation process (User stories, Scenarios), Flow diagrams, Flow Mapping

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Build UI for user Applications
- CO2:** Use the UI Interaction behaviors and principles
- CO3:** Evaluate UX design of any product or application
- CO4:** Demonstrate UX Skills in product development
- CO5:** Implement Sketching principles

**REFERENCES**

1. UX for Developers: How to Integrate User-Centered Design Principles Into Your Day-to-Day Development Work, Westley Knight. Apress, 2018
2. The UX Book: Process and Guidelines for Ensuring a Quality User Experience, Rex Hartson, Pardha Pyla. Morgan Kaufmann, 2012
3. UX Fundamentals for Non-UX Professionals: User Experience Principles for Managers, Writers, Designers, and Developers, Edward Stull. Apress, 2018
4. Lean UX: Designing Great Products with Agile Teams, Gothelf, Jeff, Seiden, and Josh. O'Reilly Media, 2016
5. Designing UX: Prototyping: Because Modern Design is Never Static, Ben Coleman, and Dan Goodwin. SitePoint, 2017



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To get familiarity with gamut of multimedia and its significance
- To acquire knowledge in multimedia components.
- To acquire knowledge about multimedia tools and authoring.
- To acquire knowledge in the development of multimedia applications.
- To explore the latest trends and technologies in multimedia

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to Multimedia – Characteristics of Multimedia Presentation – Multimedia Components – Promotion of Multimedia Based Components – Digital Representation – Media and Data Streams – Multimedia Architecture – Multimedia Documents, Multimedia Tasks and Concerns, Production, sharing and distribution, Hypermedia, WWW and Internet, Authoring, Multimedia over wireless and mobile networks.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on media Components.
2. External learning – Interactive presentation.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Handling media components
2. Quizzes on different types of data presentation.

**UNIT II ELEMENTS OF MULTIMEDIA****9**

Text-Types, Font, Unicode Standard, File Formats, Graphics and Image data representations – data types, file formats, color models; video – color models in video, analog video, digital video, file formats, video display interfaces, 3D video and TV: Audio – Digitization, SNR, SQNR, quantization, audio quality, file formats, MIDI; Animation- Key Frames and Tweening, other Techniques, 2D and 3D Animation.

**Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on different file formats of various media elements.
2. External learning – Adobe after effects, Adobe Media Encoder, Adobe Audition.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration on after effects animations.
2. Quizzes on file formats and color models.

### **UNIT III MULTIMEDIA TOOLS**

**9**

Authoring Tools – Features and Types – Card and Page Based Tools – Icon and Object Based Tools – Time Based Tools – Cross Platform Authoring Tools – Editing Tools – Painting and Drawing Tools – 3D Modeling and Animation Tools – Image Editing Tools – Sound Editing Tools – Digital Movie Tools.

#### **Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on multimedia tools.
2. External learning – Comparison of various authoring tools.

#### **Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Tutorial – Audio editing tool.
2. Quizzes on animation tools.

### **UNIT IV MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS**

**9**

Compression Types and Techniques: CODEC, Text Compression: GIF Coding Standards, JPEG standard – JPEG 2000, basic audio compression – ADPCM, MPEG Psychoacoustics, basic Video compression techniques – MPEG, H.26X – Multimedia Database System – User Interfaces – OS Multimedia Support – Hardware Support – Real Time Protocols – Play Back Architectures – Synchronization – Document Architecture – Hypermedia Concepts: Hypermedia Design – Digital Copyrights, Content analysis.

#### **Suggested Activities:**

1. Flipped classroom on concepts of multimedia hardware architectures.
2. External learning – Digital repositories and hypermedia design.

#### **Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Quizzes on multimedia hardware and compression techniques.
2. Tutorial – Hypermedia design.

### **UNIT V MULTIMEDIA APPLICATIONS FOR THE WEB AND MOBILE PLATFORMS**

**9**

ADDIE Model – Conceptualization – Content Collection – Storyboard–Script Authoring Metaphors – Testing – Report Writing – Documentation. Multimedia for the web and mobile platforms. Virtual Reality, Internet multimedia content distribution, Multimedia Information sharing – social media sharing, cloud computing for multimedia services, interactive cloud gaming. Multimedia information retrieval.

#### **Suggested Activities:**

1. External learning – Game consoles.

2. External learning – VRML scripting languages.

**Suggested Evaluation Methods:**

1. Demonstration of simple interactive games.
2. Tutorial – Simple VRML program.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:**Handle the multimedia elements effectively.

**CO2:**Articulate the concepts and techniques used in multimedia applications.

**CO3:**Develop effective strategies to deliver Quality of Experience in multimedia applications.

**CO4:**Design and implement algorithms and techniques applied to multimedia objects.

**CO5:**Design and develop multimedia applications following software engineering models.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Li, Ze-Nian, Drew, Mark, Liu, Jiangchuan, “Fundamentals of Multimedia”, Springer, Third Edition, 2021.
2. Prabhat K.Andleigh, Kiran Thakrar, “MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS DESIGN”, Pearson Education, 2015.
3. Gerald Friedland, Ramesh Jain, “Multimedia Computing”, Cambridge University Press, 2018. (digital book)
4. Ranjan Parekh, “Principles of Multimedia”, Second Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2017

**DS4015**

**BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basics of big data analytics
- To understand the search methods and visualization
- To learn mining data streams
- To learn frameworks
- To gain knowledge on R language

**UNIT I**

**INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA**

**9**

Introduction to Big Data Platform – Challenges of Conventional Systems - Intelligent data analysis –Nature of Data - Analytic Processes and Tools - Analysis Vs Reporting - Modern Data Analytic Tools- Statistical Concepts: Sampling Distributions - Re-Sampling - Statistical Inference - Prediction Error.

**UNIT II                      SEARCH METHODS AND VISUALIZATION                      9**

Search by simulated Annealing – Stochastic, Adaptive search by Evaluation – Evaluation Strategies –Genetic Algorithm – Genetic Programming – Visualization – Classification of Visual Data Analysis Techniques – Data Types – Visualization Techniques – Interaction techniques – Specific Visual data analysis Techniques

**UNIT III                      MINING DATA STREAMS                      9**

Introduction To Streams Concepts – Stream Data Model and Architecture - Stream Computing - Sampling Data in a Stream – Filtering Streams – Counting Distinct Elements in a Stream – Estimating Moments – Counting Oneness in a Window – Decaying Window - Real time Analytics Platform(RTAP) Applications - Case Studies - Real Time Sentiment Analysis, Stock Market Predictions

**UNIT IV                      FRAMEWORKS                      9**

MapReduce – Hadoop, Hive, MapR – Sharding – NoSQL Databases - S3 - Hadoop Distributed File Systems – Case Study- Preventing Private Information Inference Attacks on Social Networks- Grand Challenge: Applying Regulatory Science and Big Data to Improve Medical Device Innovation

**UNIT V                      R LANGUAGE                      9**

Overview, Programming structures: Control statements -Operators -Functions -Environment and scope issues -Recursion -Replacement functions, R data structures: Vectors -Matrices and arrays -Lists -Data frames -Classes, Input/output, String manipulations

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:**understand the basics of big data analytics

**CO2:** Ability to use Hadoop, Map Reduce Framework.

**CO3:** Ability to identify the areas for applying big data analytics for increasing the business outcome.

**CO4:**gain knowledge on R language

**CO5:** Contextually integrate and correlate large amounts of information to gain faster insights.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCE:**

1. Michael Berthold, David J. Hand, Intelligent Data Analysis, Springer, 2007.
2. Anand Rajaraman and Jeffrey David Ullman, Mining of Massive Datasets, Cambridge University Press, 3rd edition 2020.
3. Norman Matloff, The Art of R Programming: A Tour of Statistical Software Design, No Starch Press, USA, 2011.
4. Bill Franks, Taming the Big Data Tidal Wave: Finding Opportunities in Huge Data Streams with Advanced Analytics, John Wiley & sons, 2012.
5. Glenn J. Myatt, Making Sense of Data, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	3	3	3	3	2	1
2	3	3	3	3	2	1
3	3	3	3	3	2	1
4	3	3	3	3	2	1
5	3	3	3	3	2	1
Avg	3	3	3	3	2	1

NC4201


**INTERNET OF THINGS AND CLOUD**

L T P C

3 0 0 3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand Smart Objects and IoT Architectures
- To learn about various IOT-related protocols
- To build simple IoT Systems using Arduino and Raspberry Pi.
- To understand data analytics and cloud in the context of IoT
- To develop IoT infrastructure for popular applications

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IoT****9**

Introduction to IoT – IoT definition – Characteristics – IoT Complete Architectural Stack – IoT enabling Technologies – IoT Challenges. Sensors and Hardware for IoT – Hardware Platforms



1. "The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", by Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman ,CRC Press, 2017
2. Adrian McEwen, Designing the Internet of Things, Wiley,2013.
3. EMC Education Services, "Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data", Wiley publishers, 2015.
4. Simon Walkowiak, "Big Data Analytics with R" PackT Publishers, 2016
5. Bart Baesens, "Analytics in a Big Data World: The Essential Guide to Data Science and its Applications", Wiley Publishers, 2015.

**MX4073**

**MEDICAL ROBOTICS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To explain the basic concepts of robots and types of robots
- To discuss the designing procedure of manipulators, actuators and grippers
- To impart knowledge on various types of sensors and power sources
- To explore various applications of Robots in Medicine
- To impart knowledge on wearable robots

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS 9**

Introduction to Robotics, Overview of robot subsystems, Degrees of freedom, configurations and concept of workspace, Dynamic Stabilization

**Sensors and Actuators**

Sensors and controllers, Internal and external sensors, position, velocity and acceleration sensors, Proximity sensors, force sensors Pneumatic and hydraulic actuators, Stepper motor control circuits, End effectors, Various types of Grippers, PD and PID feedback actuator models

**UNIT II MANIPULATORS & BASIC KINEMATICS 9**

Construction of Manipulators, Manipulator Dynamic and Force Control, Electronic and pneumatic manipulator, Forward Kinematic Problems, Inverse Kinematic Problems, Solutions of Inverse Kinematic problems

**Navigation and Treatment Planning**

Variable speed arrangements, Path determination – Machinery vision, Ranging – Laser – Acoustic, Magnetic, fiber optic and Tactile sensor

**UNIT III SURGICAL ROBOTS 9**

Da Vinci Surgical System, Image guided robotic systems for focal ultrasound based surgical applications, System concept for robotic Tele-surgical system for off-pump, CABG surgery, Urologic applications, Cardiac surgery, Neuro-surgery, Pediatric and General Surgery, Gynecologic Surgery, General Surgery and Nanorobotics. Case Study

**UNIT IV REHABILITATION AND ASSISTIVE ROBOTS****9**

Pediatric Rehabilitation, Robotic Therapy for the Upper Extremity and Walking, Clinical-Based Gait Rehabilitation Robots, Motion Correlation and Tracking, Motion Prediction, Motion Replication. Portable Robot for Tele rehabilitation, Robotic Exoskeletons – Design considerations, Hybrid assistive limb. Case Study

**UNIT V WEARABLE ROBOTS****9**

Augmented Reality, Kinematics and Dynamics for Wearable Robots, Wearable Robot technology, Sensors, Actuators, Portable Energy Storage, Human–robot cognitive interaction (cHRI), Human–robot physical interaction (pHRI), Wearable Robotic Communication - case study

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Describe the configuration, applications of robots and the concept of grippers and actuators
- CO2:** Explain the functions of manipulators and basic kinematics
- CO3:** Describe the application of robots in various surgeries
- CO4:** Design and analyze the robotic systems for rehabilitation
- CO5:** Design the wearable robots

**REFERENCES**

1. Nagrath and Mittal, "Robotics and Control", Tata McGraw Hill, First edition, 2003
2. Spong and Vidhyasagar, "Robot Dynamics and Control", John Wiley and Sons, First edition, 2008
3. Fu.K.S, Gonzalez. R.C., Lee, C.S.G, "Robotics, control", sensing, Vision and Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill International, First edition, 2008
4. Bruno Siciliano, Oussama Khatib, Springer Handbook of Robotics, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Springer, 2008
5. Shane (S.Q.) Xie, Advanced Robotics for Medical Rehabilitation - Current State of the Art and Recent Advances, Springer, 2016
6. Sashi S Kommu, Rehabilitation Robotics, I-Tech Education and Publishing, 2007
7. Jose L. Pons, Wearable Robots: Biomechatronic Exoskeletons, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, England, 2008
8. Howie Choset, Kevin Lynch, Seth Hutchinson, "Principles of Robot Motion: Theory, Algorithms, and Implementations", Prentice Hall of India, First edition, 2005
9. Philippe Coiffet, Michel Chirouze, "An Introduction to Robot Technology", Tata McGraw Hill, First Edition, 1983
10. Jacob Rosen, Blake Hannaford & Richard M Satava, "Surgical Robotics: System Applications & Visions", Springer 2011
11. Jocelyn Troccaz, Medical Robotics, Wiley, 2012
12. Achim Schweikard, Floris Ernst, Medical Robotics, Springer, 2015



## CO-PO Mapping

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1				1		
2				2		
3	2		2	2	2	2
4	2		2	2	3	2
5	2		2	2	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>

VE4202

**EMBEDDED AUTOMATION**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn about the process involved in the design and development of real-time embedded system
- To develop the embedded C programming skills on 8-bit microcontroller
- To study about the interfacing mechanism of peripheral devices with 8-bit microcontrollers
- To learn about the tools, firmware related to microcontroller programming
- To build a home automation system

**UNIT - I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED C PROGRAMMING**

**9**

C Overview and Program Structure - C Types, Operators and Expressions - C Control Flow - C Functions and Program Structures - C Pointers And Arrays - FIFO and LIFO - C Structures - Development Tools

**UNIT - II AVR MICROCONTROLLER**

**9**

ATMEGA 16 Architecture - Nonvolatile and Data Memories - Port System - Peripheral Features : Time Base, Timing Subsystem, Pulse Width Modulation, USART, SPI, Two Wire Serial Interface, ADC, Interrupts - Physical and Operating Parameters

**UNIT – III HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE INTERFACING WITH 8-BIT SERIES CONTROLLERS**

**9**

Lights and Switches - Stack Operation - Implementing Combinational Logic - Expanding I/O - Interfacing Analog To Digital Convertors - Interfacing Digital To Analog Convertors - LED Displays : Seven Segment Displays, Dot Matrix Displays - LCD Displays - Driving Relays - Stepper Motor Interface - Serial EEPROM - Real Time Clock - Accessing Constants Table - Arbitrary Waveform Generation - Communication Links - System Development Tools

#### **UNIT – IV      VISION SYSTEM**

**9**

Fundamentals of Image Processing - Filtering - Morphological Operations - Feature Detection and Matching - Blurring and Sharpening - Segmentation - Thresholding - Contours - Advanced Contour Properties - Gradient - Canny Edge Detector - Object Detection - Background Subtraction

#### **UNIT – V      HOME AUTOMATION**

**9**

Home Automation - Requirements - Water Level Notifier - Electric Guard Dog - Tweeting Bird Feeder - Package Delivery Detector - Web Enabled Light Switch - Curtain Automation - Android Door Lock - Voice Controlled Home Automation - Smart Lighting - Smart Mailbox - Electricity Usage Monitor - Proximity Garage Door Opener - Vision Based Authentic Entry System

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

**CO1:** analyze the 8-bit series microcontroller architecture, features and pin details

**CO2:** write embedded C programs for embedded system application

**CO3:** design and develop real time systems using AVR microcontrollers

**CO4:** design and develop the systems based on vision mechanism

**CO5:** design and develop a real time home automation system

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Dhananjay V. Gadre, "Programming and Customizing the AVR Microcontroller", McGraw-Hill, 2001.
2. Joe Pardue, "C Programming for Microcontrollers ", Smiley Micros, 2005.
3. Steven F. Barrett, Daniel J. Pack, "ATMEL AVR Microcontroller Primer : Programming and Interfacing", Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2012
4. Mike Riley, "Programming Your Home - Automate With Arduino, Android and Your Computer", the Pragmatic Programmers, Llc, 2012.
5. Richard Szeliski, "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications", Springer, 2011.
6. Kevin P. Murphy, "Machine Learning - a Probabilistic Perspective", the MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, 2012.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO	POs					
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6
1	1		1	1	1	
2	1	3	1	1	1	3
3	1	3	1	1	1	3
4	1	3	1	1	1	3
5	1	3	1	1	1	3
<b>Avg</b>	<u>(5/5)=1</u>	(12/4)=3	<u>(5/5)=1</u>	<u>(5/5)=1</u>	<u>(5/5)=1</u>	(12/4)=3

<b>CX4016</b>	<b>ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>				<b>9</b>
Valuing the Environment: Concepts, Valuing the Environment: Methods, Property Rights, Externalities, and Environmental Problems					
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>CONCEPT OF SUSTAINABILITY</b>				<b>9</b>
Sustainable Development: Defining the Concept, the Population Problem, Natural Resource Economics: An Overview, Energy, Water, Agriculture					
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>SIGNIFICANCE OF BIODIVERSITY</b>				<b>9</b>
Biodiversity, Forest Habitat, Commercially Valuable Species, Stationary - Source Local Air Pollution, Acid Rain and Atmospheric Modification, Transportation					
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>POLLUTION IMPACTS</b>				<b>9</b>
Water Pollution, Solid Waste and Recycling, Toxic Substances and Hazardous Wastes, Global Warming.					

**UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS 9**  
Development, Poverty, and the Environment, Visions of the Future, Environmental economics and policy by Tom Tietenberg, Environmental Economics

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES**

1. Andrew Hoffman, Competitive Environmental Strategy - A Guide for the Changing Business Landscape, Island Press.
2. Stephen Doven, Environment and Sustainability Policy: Creation, Implementation, Evaluation, the Federation Press, 2005
3. Robert Brinkmann., Introduction to Sustainability, Wiley-Blackwell., 2016
4. Niko Roorda., Fundamentals of Sustainable Development, 3rd Edn, Routledge, 2020
5. Bhavik R Bakshi., Sustainable Engineering: Principles and Practice, Cambridge University Press, 2019

**TX4092 TEXTILE REINFORCED COMPOSITES L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I REINFORCEMENTS 9**  
Introduction – composites –classification and application; reinforcements- fibres and its properties; preparation of reinforced materials and quality evaluation; preforms for various composites

**UNIT II MATRICES 9**  
Preparation, chemistry, properties and applications of thermoplastic and thermoset resins; mechanism of interaction of matrices and reinforcements; optimization of matrices

**UNIT III COMPOSITE MANUFACTURING 9**  
Classification; methods of composites manufacturing for both thermoplastics and thermosets- Hand layup, Filament Winding, Resin transfer moulding, prepregs and autoclave moulding, pultrusion, vacuum impregnation methods, compression moulding; post processing of composites and composite design requirements

**UNIT IV TESTING 9**  
Fibre volume and weight fraction, specific gravity of composites, tensile, flexural, impact,

compression, inter laminar shear stress and fatigue properties of thermoset and thermoplastic composites.

## **UNIT V MECHANICS**

**9**

Micro mechanics, macro mechanics of single layer, macro mechanics of laminate, classical lamination theory, failure theories and prediction of inter laminar stresses using at ware

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## **REFERENCES**

1. BorZ.Jang, "Advanced Polymer composites", ASM International, USA, 1994.
2. Carlsson L.A. and Pipes R.B., "Experimental Characterization of advanced composite Materials", Second Edition, CRC Press, New Jersey, 1996.
3. George Lubin and Stanley T. Peters, "Handbook of Composites", Springer Publications, 1998.
4. Mel. M. Schwartz, "Composite Materials", Vol. 1 & 2, Prentice Hall PTR, New Jersey, 1997.
5. Richard M. Christensen, "Mechanics of composite materials", Dover Publications, 2005.
6. Sanjay K. Mazumdar, "Composites Manufacturing: Materials, Product, and Process Engineering", CRC Press, 2001

**NT4002**

**NANOCOMPOSITE MATERIALS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## **UNIT I BASICS OF NANOCOMPOSITES**

**9**

Nomenclature, Properties, features and processing of nanocomposites. Sample Preparation and Characterization of Structure and Physical properties. Designing, stability and mechanical properties and applications of super hard nanocomposites.

## **UNIT II METAL BASED NANOCOMPOSITES**

**9**

Metal-metal nanocomposites, some simple preparation techniques and their properties. Metal-Oxide or Metal-Ceramic composites, Different aspects of their preparation techniques and their final properties and functionality. Fractal based glass-metal nanocomposites, its designing and fractal dimension analysis. Core-Shell structured nanocomposites

**UNIT III POLYMER BASED NANOCOMPOSITES****9**

Preparation and characterization of diblock Copolymer based nanocomposites; Polymer Carbon nanotubes based composites, their mechanical properties, and industrial possibilities.

**UNIT IV NANOCOMPOSITE FROM BIOMATERIALS****9**

Natural nanocomposite systems - spider silk, bones, shells; organic-inorganic nanocomposite formation through self-assembly. Biomimetic synthesis of nanocomposites material; Use of synthetic nanocomposites for bone, teeth replacement.

**UNIT V NANOCOMPOSITE TECHNOLOGY****9**

Nanocomposite membrane structures- Preparation and applications. Nanotechnology in Textiles and Cosmetics-Nano-fillers embedded polypropylene fibers – Soil repellence, Lotus effect - Nano finishing in textiles (UV resistant, anti-bacterial, hydrophilic, self-cleaning, flame retardant finishes), Sun-screen dispersions for UV protection using titanium oxide – Colour cosmetics. Nanotechnology in Food Technology - Nanopackaging for enhanced shelf life - Smart/Intelligent packaging.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Introduction to Nanocomposite Materials. Properties, Processing, Characterization- Thomas E. Twardowski. 2007. DEStech Publications. USA.
2. Nanocomposites Science and Technology - P. M. Ajayan, L.S. Schadler, P. V. Braun 2006.
3. Physical Properties of Carbon Nanotubes- R. Saito 1998.
4. Carbon Nanotubes (Carbon , Vol 33) - M. Endo, S. Iijima, M.S. Dresselhaus 1997.
5. The search for novel, superhard materials- Stan Veprjek (Review Article) JVST A, 1999
6. Nanometer versus micrometer-sized particles-Christian Brosseau, Jamal BeN Youssef, Philippe Talbot, Anne-Marie Konn, (Review Article) J. Appl. Phys, Vol 93, 2003
7. Diblock Copolymer, - Aviram (Review Article), Nature, 2002
8. Bikramjit Basu, Kantesh Balani Advanced Structural Ceramics, A John Wiley & Sons, Inc.,
9. P. Brown and K. Stevens, Nanofibers and Nanotechnology in Textiles, Woodhead publication, London, 2006

**UNIT I IPR 9**

Intellectual property rights – Origin of the patent regime – Early patents act & Indian pharmaceutical industry – Types of patents – Patent Requirements – Application preparation filing and prosecution – Patentable subject matter – Industrial design, Protection of GMO's IP as a factor in R&D, IP's of relevance to biotechnology and few case studies.

**UNIT II AGREEMENTS, TREATIES AND PATENT FILING PROCEDURES 9**

History of GATT Agreement – Madrid Agreement – Hague Agreement – WIPO Treaties – Budapest Treaty – PCT – Ordinary – PCT – Conventional – Divisional and Patent of Addition – Specifications – Provisional and complete – Forms and fees Invention in context of “prior art” – Patent databases – Searching International Databases – Country-wise patent searches (USPTO, espacenet(EPO) – PATENT Scope (WIPO) – IPO, etc National & PCT filing procedure – Time frame and cost – Status of the patent applications filed – Precautions while patenting – disclosure/non-disclosure – Financial assistance for patenting – Introduction to existing schemes Patent licensing and agreement Patent infringement – Meaning, scope, litigation, case studies

**UNIT III BIOSAFETY 9**

Introduction – Historical Background – Introduction to Biological Safety Cabinets – Primary Containment for Biohazards – Biosafety Levels – Biosafety Levels of Specific Microorganisms – Recommended Biosafety Levels for Infectious Agents and Infected Animals – Biosafety guidelines – Government of India.

**UNIT IV GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS 9**

Definition of GMOs & LMOs – Roles of Institutional Biosafety Committee – RCGM – GEAC etc. for GMO applications in food and agriculture – Environmental release of GMOs – Risk Analysis – Risk Assessment – Risk management and communication – Overview of National Regulations and relevant International Agreements including Cartagena Protocol.

**UNIT V ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT 9**

Introduction – Entrepreneurship Concept – Entrepreneurship as a career – Entrepreneurial personality – Characteristics of successful Entrepreneur – Factors affecting entrepreneurial growth – Entrepreneurial Motivation – Competencies – Mobility – Entrepreneurship Development Programmes (EDP) - Launching Of Small Enterprise - Definition, Characteristics – Relationship between small and large units – Opportunities for an Entrepreneurial career – Role of small enterprise in economic development – Problems of small scale industries – Institutional finance to entrepreneurs - Institutional support to entrepreneurs.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES

1. Bouchoux, D.E., "Intellectual Property: The Law of Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, and Trade Secrets for the Paralegal", 3rd Edition, Delmar Cengage Learning, 2008.
2. Fleming, D.O. and Hunt, D.L., "Biological Safety: Principles and Practices", 4th Edition, American Society for Microbiology, 2006.
3. Irish, V., "Intellectual Property Rights for Engineers", 2nd Edition, The Institution of Engineering and Technology, 2005.
4. Mueller, M.J., "Patent Law", 3rd Edition, Wolters Kluwer Law & Business, 2009.
5. Young, T., "Genetically Modified Organisms and Biosafety: A Background Paper for Decision- Makers and Others to Assist in Consideration of GMO Issues" 1st Edition, World Conservation Union, 2004.
6. S.S Khanka, "Entrepreneurial Development", S.Chand & Company LTD, New Delhi, 2007.





